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The Tragedy of Richard the Third:
with the Landing of Earle Richmond, and the Battell at Bosworth field.
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Actus Primus. Scena Prima.
[Act 1, Scene 1]

Enter Richard Duke of Gloster, solus.

NOw is the Winter of our Discontent,
Made glorious Summer by this Son of Yorke:
And all the clouds that lowr'd vpon our house
In the deepe bosome of the Ocean buried.
Now are our browes bound with Victorious Wreathes,
Our bruised armes hung vp for Monuments;
Our sterne Alarums chang'd to merr[y Meetings;
Our dreadfull Marches, to delightfull Measures.
Grim-visag'd Warre, hath smooth'd his wrinkled Front:
And now, in stead of mounting Barbed Steeds,
To fright the Soules of fearfull Aduersaries,
He capers nimbly in a Ladies Chamber,
To the lasciuious pleasing of a Lute.
But I, that am not shap'd for sportiue trickes,
Nor made to court an amorous Looking-glasse:
I, that am Rudely stampt, and want loues Maiestie,
To strut before a wonton ambling Nymph:
I, that am curtail'd of this faire Proportion,
Cheated of Feature by dissembling Nature,
Deform'd, vn-finish'd, sent before my time
Into this breathing World, scarce halfe made vp,
And that so lamely and vnfashionable,
That dogges barke at me, as I halt by them.
Why I (in this weake piping time of Peace)
Haue no delight to passe away the time,
Vnlesse to see my Shadow in the Sunne,
And descant on mine owne Deformity.
And therefore, since I cannot proue a Louer,
To entertaine these faire well spoken dayes,
I am determined to proue a Villaine,
And hate the idle pleasures of these dayes.
Plots haue I laide, Inductions dangerous,
By drunken Prophesies, Libels, and Dreames,
To set my Brother Clarence and the King
In deadly hate, the one against the other:
And if King Edward be as true and iust,
As I am Subtle, False, and Treacherous,
This day should Clarence closely be mew'd vp:
About a Prophesie, which says that G,
Of Edwards heyres the murtherer shall be.

Diue thoughts downe to my soule, here Clarence comes.

Enter Clarence, and Brakenbury, guarded.

Brother, good day: What meanes this armed guard
That waites vpon your Grace?

Cla.
His Maiestie tendring my persons safety,
Hath appointed this Conduct, to conuey me to th'Tower

Rich.
Vpon what cause?

Cla.
Because my name is George.

Rich.
Alacke my Lord, that fault is none of yours:
He should for that commit your Godfathers.
O belike, his Maiestie hath some intent,
That you should be new Christned in the Tower.
But what's the matter Clarence, may I know?

Cla.
Yea Richard, when I know: but I protest
As yet I do not: But as I can learne,
He hearkens after Prophesies and Dreames,
And from the Crosse-row pluckes the letter G:
And sayes, a Wizard told him, that by G,
His issue disinherited should be.
And for my name of George begins with G,
It followes in his thought, that I am he.
These (as I learne) and such like toyes as these,
Hath moo'd his Highnesse to commit me now.

Rich.
Why this it is, when men are rul'd by Women:
'Tis not the King that sends you to the Tower,
My Lady Grey his Wife, Clarence 'tis shee,
That tempts him to this harsh Extremity.
Was it not shee, and that good man of Worship,
Anthony Woodulle her Brother there,
That made him send Lord Hastings to the Tower?
From whence this present day he is deliuered?
We are not safe Clarence, we are not safe.

Cla.
By heauen, I thinke there is no man secure
But the Queenes Kindred, and night-walking Heralds,
That trudge betwixt the King, and Mistris Shore.
Heard you not what an humble Suppliant
Lord Hastings was, for her deliuery?

Rich.
Humbly complaining to her Deitie,
Got my Lord Chamberlaine to her libertie.
Ile tell you what, I thinke it is our way,
If we will keepe in fauour with the King,
To be her men, and weare her Liuery.
The iealous ore-worne Widdow, and her selfe,
Since that our Brother dub'd them Gentlewomen,
Are mighty Gossips in our Monarchy.

Bra.
I beseech your Graces both to pardon me,
His Maiesty hath straightly giuen in charge,
That no man shall haue priuate Conference
(Of what degree soeuer) with your Brother.

Rich.

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Rich.
Euen so, and please your Worship Brakenbury,
You may partake of any thing we say:
We speake no Treason man; We say the King
Is wise and vertuous, and his Noble Queene
Well strooke in yeares, faire, and not iealous.
We say, that Shore's Wife hath a pretty Foot,
A cherry Lip, a bonny Eye, a passing pleasing tongue:
And that the Queens Kindred are made gentle Folkes.
How say you sir? can you deny all this?

Bra.
With this (my Lord) my selfe haue nought to
doo.

Rich.
Naught to do with Mistris Shore?
I tell thee Fellow, he that doth naught with her
(Excepting one) were best to do it secretly alone.

Bra.
What one, my Lord?

Rich.
Her Husband Knaue, would'st thou betray me?

Bra.
I do beseech your Grace
To pardon me, and withall forbear
Your [Conference] with the Noble Duke.

Cla.
We know thy charge Brakenbury, and will obey.

Rich.
We are the Queenes abjects, and must obey.
Brother farewell, I will unto the King,
And whatsoe're you will imploy me in,
Were it to call King Edwards Widdow, Sister,
I will performe it to infranchise you.
Meane time, this deep disgrace in Brotherhood,
Touches me deeper then you can imagine.

Cla.
I know it pleaseth neither of us well.

Rich.
Well, your imprisonment shall not be long,
I will deliver you, or else lye for you:
Meane time, have patience.

Cla.
I must perforce: Farewell. A stain partially obscures the end of this word.

Exit Clar.

Rich.
Go tread the path that thou shalt ne'er return:
Simple plain Clarence, I do loue thee so,
That I will shortly send thy Soule to Heauen,
If Heauen will take the present at our hands.
But who comes here? the new delivered Hastings?

Enter Lord Hastings.

Hast.
Good time of day unto my gracious Lord.

Rich.
As much unto my good Lord Chamberlaine:
Well are you welcome to this open Ayre,
How hath your Lordship brook'd imprisonment?

Hast.
With patience (Noble Lord) as prisoners must:
But I shall liue (my Lord) to give them thanks
That were the cause of my imprisonment.

Rich.
No doubt, no doubt, and so shall Clarence too,
For they that were your Enemies, are his,
And haue preuail'd as much on him, as you,
Hast.  
More pitty, that the Eagles should be mew'd,  
Whiles Kites and Buzards play at liberty.  

Rich.  
What newes abroad?  

Hast.  
No newes so bad abroad, as this at home:  
The King is sickly, weake, and melancholly,  
And his Physitians feare him mightily.  

Rich.  
Now by (S.)Saint Iohn, that Newes is bad indeed.  
O he hath kept an euill Diet long,  
And ouer-much consum'd his Royall Person:  
'Tis very greeuous to be thought vpon.  
Where is he, in his bed?  

Hast.  
He is.  

Rich.  
Go you before, and I will follow you.  
Exit Hastings.  

He cannot liue I hope, and must not dye,  
Till George be pack'd with post-horse vp to Heauen.  
Ile in to vrge his hatred more to Clarence,  
With Lyes well steel'd with weighty Arguments;  
And if I faile not in my deepe intent,  
Clarence hath not another day to liue:  
Which done, God take King Edward to his mercy,  
And leaue the world for me to bussle in.  
For then, Ile marry Warwickes yongest daughter.  
What though I kill'd her Husband, and her Father,  
The readiest way to make the Wench amends,  
Is to become her Husband, and her Father:  
The which will I, not all so much for loue,  
As for another secret close intent,  
By marrying her, which I must reach vnto:  
But yet I run before my horse to Market:  
Clarence still breathes, Edward still liues and raignes,  
When they are gone, then must I count my gaines.  
Exit  

Scena Secunda.  
[Act 1, Scene 2]  

Enter the Coarse of Henrie the sixt with Halberds to guard it,  
Lady Anne being the Mourner.  

Anne.  
Set downe, set downe your honourable load,  
If Honor may be shrowded in a Herse;  
Whil'st I a-while obsequiously lament  
Th'vntimely fall of Vertuous Lancaster.  
Poore key-cold figure of a holy King,
Pale Ashes of the House of Lancaster;
Thou bloodless Remnant of that Royall Blood,
Be it lawfull that I invoke thy Ghost,
To heare the Lamentations of poore Anne,
Wife to thy Edward, to thy slaughtred Sonne,
Stab'd by the selfsame hand that made these wounds.
Loe, in these windowes that let forth thy life,
I powre the helplesse Balme of my poore eyes.
O cursed be the hand that made these holes:
Cursed the Heart, that had the heart to do it:
Cursed the Blood, that let this blood from hence:
More direfull hap betide that hated Wretch
That makes vs wretched by the death of thee,
Then I can wish to Wolues, to Spiders, Toades,
Or any creeping venom'd thing that liues.
If ever he have Child, Abortive be it,
Prodigious, and untimely brought to light,
Whose vgly and unnaturall Aspect
May fright the hopefull Mother at the view,
And that be Heyre to his unhappinesse.
If ever he have Wife, let her be made
More miserable by the death of him,
Then I am made by my young Lord, and thee.
Come now towards Chertsey with your holy Lode,
Taken from Paules, to be interred there.
And still as you are weary of this weight,
Rest you, whiles I lament King Henry's Coarse.

Enter Richard Duke of Gloster.

Rich.
Stay you that bear the Coarse, & set it down.

An.
What blacke Magitian conjures vp this Fiend,
To stop devoted charitable deeds?

Rich.
Villaines set downe the Coarse, or by (S.)Saint Paul,
Ile make a Coarse of him that disobeyes.

Gen.

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Gen.
My Lord stand backe, and let the Coffin passe.

Rich.
Vnmanner'd Dogge,
Stand'st thou when I commaund:
Aduance thy Halbert higher then my brest,
Or by (S.)Saint Paul Ile strike thee to my Foote,
And spurne vpon thee Begger for thy boldnesse.

Anne.
What do you tremble? are you all affraid?
Alas, I blame you not, for you are Mortall,
And Mortall eyes cannot endure the Diuell.
Auant thou dreadfull minister of Hell;
Thou had'st but power ouer his Mortall body,
His Soule thou canst not haue: Therefore be gone.

Rich.
Sweet Saint, for Charity, be not so curst.

An.
Foule Diuell,
For Gods sake hence, and trouble vs not,
For thou hast made the happy earth thy Hell:
Fill'd it with cursing cries, and deepe exclames:
If thou delight to view thy heynous deeds,
Behold this patterne of thy Butcheries.
Oh Gentlemen, see, see dead Henri's wounds,
Open their congeal'd mouthes, and bleed afresh.
Blush, blush, thou lumpe of fowle Deformitie:
For 'tis thy presence that exhales this blood
From cold and empty Veines where no blood dwels.
Thy Deeds inhumane and vnnaturall,
Prouokes this Deluge most vnnaturall.
O God! which this Blood mad'st, reuenge his death:
O Earth! which this Blood drink'st, reuenge his death.
Either Heau'n with Lightning strike the murth'rer dead:
Or Earth gape open wide, and eate him quicke,
As thou dost swallow vp this good Kings blood,
Which his Hell-gouern'd arme hath butchered.

Rich.
Lady, you know no Rules of Charity,
Which renders good for bad, Blessings for Curses.

An.
Villaine, thou know'st nor law of God nor Man,
No Beast so fierce, but knowes some touch of pitty.

Rich.
But I know none, and therefore am no Beast.

An.
O wonderfull, when diuels tell the truth!

Rich.
More wonderfull, when Angels are so angry:
Vouchsafe (diuine perfection of a Woman)
Of these supposed Crimes, to giue me leauie
By circumstance, but to acquit my selfe.

An.
Vouchsafe (defus'd infection of man)
Of these knowne euils, but to giue me leauie
By circumstance, to curse thy cursed Selfe.

Rich.
Fairer then tongue can name thee, let me haue
Some patient leysure to excuse my selfe.

An.
Fouler then heart can thinke thee,
Thou can't make no excuse currant,
But to hang thy selfe.

**Rich.**
By such dispaire, I should accuse my selfe.

**An.**
And by dispaireng shalt thou stand excused,
For doing worthy Vengeance on thy selfe,
That did'st vnworthy slaughter vpon others.

**Rich.**
Say that I slew them not.

**An.**
Then say they were not slaine:
But dead they are, and diuellish slae by thee.

**Rich.**
I did not kill your Husband.

**An.**
Why then he is aliue.

**Rich.**
Nay, he is dead, and slaine by Edwards hands.

**An.**
In thy foule throat thou Ly'st,
Queene Margaret saw
Thy murd'rous Faulchion smoaking in his blood:
The which, thou once didd' st bend against her brest,
But that thy Brothers beate aside the point.

**Rich.**
I was prouoked by her sland'rous tongue,
That laid their guilt, vpon my guiltlesse Shoulders.

**An.**
Thou was't prouoked by thy bloody minde,
That neuer dream'st on ought but Butcheries:
Did'st thou not kill this King?

**Rich.**
I graunt ye.

**An.**
Do'st grant me Hedge-hogge,
Then God graunt me too
Thou may'st be damned for that wicked deede,
O he was gentle, milde, and vertuous.

**Rich.**
The better for the King of heauen that hath him.

**An.**
He is in heauen, where thou shalt neuer come.

**Rich.**
Let him thanke me, that holpe to send him thi ther:
For he was fitter for that place then earth.

**An.**
And thou vnfit for any place, but hell.

**Rich.**
Yes one place else, if you will heare me name it.

**An.**
Some dungeon.

**Rich.**
Your Bed-chamber.

**An.**
Ill rest betide the chamber where thou lyest.

**Rich.**
So will it Madam, till I lye with you.

**An.**
I hope so.

**Rich.**
I know so. But gentle Lady *Anne,*
To leaue this keene encounter of our wittes,
And fall something into a slower method.
Is not the causer of the timelesse deaths
Of these *Plantagenets,* *Henrie* and *Edward,*
As blamefull as the Executioner.

**An.**
Thou was't the cause, and most accurst effect.

**Rich.**
Your beauty was the cause of that effect:
Your beauty, that did haunt me in my sleepe,
To vndertake the death of all the world,
So I might liue one houre in your sweet bosome.

**An.**
If I thought that, I tell thee Homicide,
These Nailes should rent that beauty from my Cheekes.

**Rich.**
These eyes could not endure yt beauties wrack,
You should not blemish it, if I stood by;
As all the world is cheared by the Sunne,
So I by that: It is my day, my life.

**An.**
Blacke night ore-shade thy day, & death thy life.

**Rich.**
Curse not thy selfe faire Creature,
Thou art both.

**An.**
I would I were, to be reueng'd on thee.

**Rich.**
It is a quarrell most vnnaturall,
To be reueng'd on him that loueth thee.

**An.**
It is a quarrell iust and reasonable,
To be reueng'd on him that kill'd my Husband.

**Rich.**
He that bereft the Lady of thy Husband,
Did it to helpe thee to a better Husband.

**An.**
His better doth not breath vpon the earth.

**Rich.**
He liues, that loues thee better then he could.
An.
Name him.

Rich.
*Plantagenet.*

An.
Why that was he.

Rich.
The selfesame name, but one of better Nature.

An.
Where is he?

Rich.
Heere:
*Spits at him.*

Why dost thou spit at me.

An.
Would it were mortall poyson, for thy sake.

Rich.
Neuer came poyson from so sweet a place.

An.
Neuer hung poyson on a fowler Toade.
Out of my sight, thou dost infect mine eyes.

Rich.
Thine eyes (sweet Lady) haue infected mine.

An.
Would they were Basiliskes, to strike thee dead.

Rich.
I would they were, that I might dye at once:
For now they kill me with a liuing death.

Those eyes of thine, from mine haue drawne salt Teares;
For [Page 176] The Life and Death of Richard the Third.
Sham’d their Aspects with store of childish drops:
These eyes, which neuer shed remorselfull teare,
No, when my Father Yorke, and Edward wept,
To heare the pittious moane that Rutland made
When black-fac’d *Clifford* shooke his sword at him.
Nor when thy warlike Father like a Childe,
Told the sad storie of my Fathers death,
Aod twenty times, made pause to sob and weepe:
That all the standers by had wet their cheekes
Like Trees bedash’d with raine. In that sad time,
My manly eyes did scorne an humble teare:
And what these sorrowes could not thence exhale,
Thy Beauty hath, and made them blinde with weeping.
I neuer sued to Friend, nor Enemy:
My Tongue could neuer learne sweet smoothing word.
But now thy Beauty is propos’d my Fee,
My proud heart sues, and prompts my tongue to speake.
*She looks scornfully at him.*

Teach not thy lip such Scorne; for it was made
For kissing Lady, not for such contempt.
If thy reuengefull heart cannot forgiue,
Loe heere I lend thee this sharpe-pointed Sword,
Which if thou please to hide in this true brest,
And let the Soule forth that adoreth thee,
I lay it naked to the deadly stroke,
And humbly begge the death vpon my knee.

He lays his brest open, she offers at with his sword.
Nay do not pause: For I did kill King Henrie,
But 'twas thy Beauty that prouoked me.
Nay now dispatch: 'Twas I that stabb'd yong Edward,
But 'twas thy Heauenly face that set me on.

She fals the Sword.
Take vp the Sword againe, or take vp me.

An.
Arise Dissembler, though I wish thy death,
I will not be thy Executioner.

Rich.
Then bid me kill my selfe, and I will do it.

An.
I haue already.

Rich.
That was in thy rage:
Speake it againe, and euen with the word,
This hand, which for thy loue, did kill thy Loue,
Shall for thy loue, kill a farre truer Loue,
To both their deaths shalt thou be accessary.

An.
I would I knew thy heart.

Rich.
'Tis figur'd in my tongue.

An.
I feare me, both are false.

Rich.
Then neuer Man was true.

An.
Well, well, put vp your Sword.

Rich.
Say then my Peace is made.

An.
That shalt thou know heereafter.

Rich.
But shall I liue in hope.

An.
All men I hope liue so.

Vouchsafe to weare this Ring.

Rich.
Looke how my Ring incompasseth thy Finger,
Euen so thy Brest incloseth my poore heart:
Weare both of them, for both of them are thine.

And if thy poore deuoted Seruant may
But beg one fauour at thy gracios hand,
Thou dost confirme his happinesse for euer.
An.
What is it?

Rich.
That it may please you leaue these sad designes,
To him that hath most cause to be a Mourner,
And presently repayre to Crosbie House:
Where (after I haue solemnly interr'd
At Chertsey Monast'ry this Noble King,
And wet this Graue with my Repentant Teares)
I will with all expedient duty see you,
For diuers vunknowne Reasons, I beseech you,
Grant me this Boon.

An.
With all my heart, and much it ioyes me too,
To see you are become so penitent.
Tressel and Barkley, go along with me.

Rich.
Bid me farwell.

An.
'Tis more then you deserue:
But since you teach me how to flatter you,
Imagine I haue saide farewell already.

Exit two with Anne.

Gent.
Towards Chertsey, Noble Lord?

Rich.
No: to White Friars, there attend my comming

Exit Course

Was euer woman in this humour woo'd?
Was euer woman in this humour wonne?
Ile haue her, but I will not keepe her long.
What? I that kill'd her Husband, and his Father,
To take her in her hearts extreamest hate,
With curses in her mouth, Teares in her eyes,
The bleeding witnesse of my hatred by,
Hauing God, her Conscience, and these bars against me,
And I, no Friends to backe my suite withall,
But the plaine Diuell, and dissembling lookes?
And yet to winne her? All the world to nothing.
Hah!
Hath she forgot alreadie that braue Prince,
Edward, her Lord, whom I (some three monthes since)
Stab'd in my angry mood, at Tewkesbury?
A sweeter, and a louelier Gentleman,
Fram'd in the prodigallity of Nature:
Yong, Valiant, Wise, and (no doubt) right Royal,
The spacious World cannot againe affoord:
And will she yet abase her eyes on me,
That cropt the Golden prime of this sweet Prince,
And made her Widdow to a wofull Bed?
On me, whose All not equals Edwards Moytie?
On me, that halts, and am mishapen thus?
My Dukedome, to a Beggerly denier!
I do mistake my person all this while:
Vpon my life she findes (although I cannot)
My selfe to be a maru'lllous proper man.
Ile be at Charges for a Looking-glasse,
And entertaine a score or two of Taylors,
To study fashions to adorne my body:
Since I am crept in fauour with my selfe,
I will maintaine it with some little cost.
But first Ile turne yon Fellow in his Graue,
And then returne lamenting to my Loue.
Shine out faire Sunne, till I haue bought a glasse,
That I may see my Shadow as I passe.
exit.

Scena Tertia.
[Act 1, Scene 3]

Enter the Queene Mother, Lord Riuers,
and Lord Gray.

Riu.
Haue patience Madam, ther's no doubt his Maiesty
Will soone recouer his accustom'd health.

Gray.
In that you brooke it ill, it makes him worse,
Therefore for Gods sake entertaine good comfort,
And cheere his Grace with quicke and merry eyes

Qu.
If he were dead, what would betide on me?
Gray.[Page 177]The Life and Death of Richard the Third.
If he were dead, what would betide on me?

Gray.
No other harme, but losse of such a Lord.

Qu.
The losse of such a Lord, includes all harmes.

Gray.
The Heauens haue blest you with a goodly Son,
To be your Comforter, when he is gone.

Qu.
Ah! he is yong; and his minority
Is put vnto the trust of Richard Glouster,
A man that loues not me, nor none of you.

Riu.
Is it concluded he shall be Protector?

Qu.
It is determin'd, not concluded yet;
But so it must be, if the King miscarry.

Enter Buckingham and Derby.

Gray.
Here comes the Lord of Buckingham & Derby.
Buc.
Good time of day unto your Royall Grace.
Der.
God make your Maiesty joyful, as you haue bin
Qu.
The Countesse Richmond, good my (L.) Lord of Derby.
To your good prayer, will scarcely say, Amen.
Yet Derby, notwithstanding shee's your wife, 
And loues not me, be you good Lord assur'd,
I hate not you for her proud arrogance.
Der.
I do beseech you, either not beleue 
The envious slanders of her false Accusers:
Or if she be accus'd on true report, 
Beare with her weaktssse, which I thinke proceeds 
From wayward sicknesse, and no grounded malice.
Qu.
Saw you the King today my Lord of Derby.
Der.
But now the Duke of Buckingham and I, 
Are come from visiting his Maiesty.
Qu.
What likelyhood of his amendment Lords.
Buc.
Madam good hope, his Grace speaks cheerfully.
Qu.
God grant him health, did you confer with him?
Buc.
I Madam, he desires to make attonement 
Betweene the Duke of Glouster, and your Brothers, 
And betweene them, and my Lord Chamberlaine, 
And sent to warne them to his Royall presence.
Qu.
Would all were well, but that will neuer be, 
I feare our happinesse is at the height.

Enter Richard.

Rich.
They do me wrong, and I will not indure it, 
Who is it that complaines vnto the King, 
[That] I (forsooth) am sterne, and loue them not? 
By holy Paul, they loue his Grace but lightly, 
That fill his eares with such dissentious Rumors. 
Because I cannot flatter, and looke faire, 
Smile in mens faces, smooth, deceiue, and cogge, 
Ducke with French nods, and Apish curtesie, 
I must be held a rancorous Enemy. 
Cannot a plaine man liue, and thinke no harme, 
But thus his simple truth must be abus'd, 
With silken, slye, insinuating Jackes?
Grey.
To who in all this presence speaks your Grace?
Rich.
To thee, that hast nor Honesty, nor Grace:
When haue I iniur’d thee? When done thee wrong?
Or thee? or thee? or any of your Faction?
A plague vpon you all. His Royall Grace
(Whom God preserue better then you would wish)
Cannot be quiet scarce a breathing while,
But you must trouble him with lewd complaints.
Qu.
Brother of Glouster, you mistake the matter:
The King on his owne Royall disposition,
(And not prouok’d by any Sutor else)
Ayming (belike) at your interiour hatred.
That in your outward action shewes it selfe
Against my Children, Brothers, and my Selfe,
Makes him to send, that he may learne the ground.
Rich.
I cannot tell, the world is growne so bad,
That Wrens make prey, where Eagles dare not pearch.
Since euerie Iacke became a Gentleman,
There's many a gentle person made a Iacke.
Qu.
Come, come, we know your meaning Brother
(Gloster
You enuy my aduancement, and my friends:
God grant we neuer may haue neede of you.
Rich.
Meane time, God grants that I haue need of you.
Our Brother is imprison’d by your meanes,
My selfe disgraç’d, and the Nobilitie
Held in contempt, while great Promotions
Are daily giuen to ennoble those
That scarce some two dayes since were worth a Noble.
Qu.
By him that rais’d me to this carefull height,
From that contented hap which I inioy’d,
I neuer did incense his Maiestie
Against the Duke of Clarence, but haue bin
An earnest aduocate to plead for him.
My Lord you do me shamefull iniurie,
Falsely to draw me in these vile suspects.
Rich!
You may deny that you were not the meane
Of my Lord Hastings late imprisonment.
Riu.
She may my Lord, for
Rich.
She may Lord Riners, why who knowes not so?
She may do more sir then denying that:
She may helpe you to many faire preferments,
And then deny her ayding hand therein,
And lay those Honors on your high desert.
What may she not, she may, I marry may she.

Riu.
What marry may she?

Ric.
What marrie may she? Marrie with a King,
A Batcheller, and a handsome stripling too,
I wis your Grandam had a worser match.

Qu.
My Lord of Glouster, I haue too long borne
Your blunt vpbraidings, and your bitter scoffes:
By heauen, I will acquaint his Maiestie
Of those grosse taunts that oft I haue endur'd.
I had rather be a Countrie servaut maide
Then a great Queene, with this condition,
To be so baited, scorn'd, and stormed at,
Small joy haue I in being Englands Queene.

Enter old Queen Margaret.

Mar.
And lesned be that small, God I beseech him,
Thy honor, state, and seate, is due to me.

Rich.
What? threat you me with telling of the King?
I will auouch't in presence of the King:
I dare aduenture to be sent to th'Towre.
'Tis time to speake,
My paines are quite forgot.

Margaret.
Out Diuell,
I do remember them too well:
Thou kill'dst my Husband Henrie in the Tower,
And Edward my poore Son, at Tewkesburie.

Rich.
Ere you were Queene,
I, or your Husband King:
I was a packe-horse in his great affairs:
A weeder out of his proud Aduersaries,
A liberall rewarder of his Friends,
To royalize his blood, I spent mine owne.

Margaret.
I and much better Blood
Then his, or thine.

Rich.
The Life and Death of Richard the Third.

Rich.
In all which time, you and your Husband Grey
Were factious, for the House of Lancaster,
And Riuers, so were you: Was not your Husband,
In Margarets Battale, at Saint Albon, slaine?
Let me put in your mindes, if you forget
What you have been ere this, and what you are:
Withall, what I have been, and what I am.

Q. M.
A murth'rous Villaine, and so still thou art.

Rich.
Poore Clarence did forsake his Father Warwicke,
I, and forswore myselfe (which Iesu pardon.)

Q. M.
Which God revenge.

Rich.
To fight on Edwards partie, for the Crowne,
And for his meede, poore Lord, he is mewed vp:
I would to God my heart were Flint, like Edwards,
Or Edwards soft and pittifull, like mine;
I am too childish foolish for this World.

Q. M.
High thee to Hell for shame, & leave this World
Thou Cacodemon, there thy Kingdom is.

Riu.
My Lord of Gloster: in those busy days,
Which here you urge, to prove vs Enemies,
We follow'd then our Lord, our Soueraigne King,
So should we you, if you should be our King.

Rich.
If I should be? I had rather be a Pedler:
Farre be it from my heart, the thought thereof.

Qu.
As little ioy (my Lord) as you suppose
You should enjoy, were you this Countries King,
As little ioy you may suppose in me,
That I enjoy, being the Queene thereof.

Q. M.
A little ioy enjoyes the Queene thereof,
For I am shee, and altogether joylesse:
I can no longer hold me patient.
Hear me, you wrangling Pyrates, that fall out,
In sharing that which you have pill'd from me:
Which off you trembles not, that lookes on me?
If not, that I am Queene, you bow like Subiects;
Yet that by you depos'd, you quake like Rebels.
Ah gentle Villaine, doe not turne away.

Rich.
Foule wrinckled Witch, what mak'st thou in my (sight?

Q. M.
But repetition of what thou hast marr'd,
That will I make, before I let thee goe.

Rich.
Wert thou not banished, on paine of death?

Q. M.
I was: but I doe find more paine in banishment,
Then death can yeeld me here, by my abode.
A Husband and a Sonne thou ow'st to me,
And thou a Kingdome; all of you, allegiance:
This Sorrow that I haue, [...] right is yours,
And all the Pleasures you [...]rpe, are mine.

**Rich.**
The Curse my [...]e Father layd on thee,
When thou didst Crown his Warlike Brows with Paper,
And with thy scornes drew'st Riuers from his eyes,
And then to dry the [...], gau'st the Duke a Clowt,
Steep'd in the fault [...]e blood of prettie Rutland:
His Curses then, from bitternesse of Soule,
Denounc'd against thee, are all faine vpon thee:
And God, not we, hath plagu'd thy bloody deed.

**Qu.**
So iust is God, to right the innocent.

**Hast.**
O, 'twas the foulest deed to slay that Babe,
And the most mercilesse, that ere was heard of.

**Riu.**
Tyrants themselves wept when it was reported.

**Dors.**
No man but prophecied reuenge for it.

**Buck.**
Northumberland, then present, wept to see it.

**Q. M.**
What? were you snarling all before I came,
Ready to catch each other by the throat,
And turne you all your hatred now on me?
Did Yorke's dread Curse preuaile so much with Heauen,
That Henries death, my louely Edwards death,
Their Kingdomes losse, my wofull Banishment,
Should all but answer for that peeuish Brat?
Can Curses pierce the Clouds, and enter Heauen?
Though not by Warre, by Surfet dye your King,
As ours by Murther, to make him a King.

*Edward thy Sonne, that now is Prince of Wales,
For Edward our Sonne, that was Prince of Wales,
Dye in his youth, by like vntimely violence.*

Thy selfe a Queene, for me that was a Queene,
Out-lie thy glory, like my wretched selfe:
Long may'st thou liue, to wayle thy Childrens death,
And see another, as I see thee now,
Deck'd in thy Rights, as thou art stall'd in mine.
Long dye thy happie dayes, before thy death,
And after many length'ned howres of griefe,
Dye nryther Mother, Wife, nor Englands Queene.

Rivers and Dorset, you were standers by,
And so wast thou, Lord Hastings, when my Sonne
Was stab'd with bloody Daggers: God, I pray him,
That none of you may live his natural age,
But by some unlook'd accident cut off.

Rich.
Haue done thy Charme, yu hateful wither'd Hagge.

Q. M.
And leave out thee? stay Dog, for yu shalt heare me.
If Heauen haue any grievous plague in store,
Exceeding those that I can wish vpon thee,
O let them keepe it, till thy sinnes be ripe,
And then hurle downe their indignation
On thee, the troubler of the poore Worlds peace.
The Worme of Conscience still begun thy Soule,
Thy Friends suspect for Traytors while thou liu'st,
And take deepe Traytors for thy dearest Friends:
No sleepe close vp that deadly Eye of thine,
Vnlesse it be while some tormenting Dreame
Affrights thee with a Hell of ougly Deuills.
Thou eluish mark'd, abortiue rooting Hogge,
Thou that wast seal'd in thy Natuittie
The slaue of Nature, and the Sonne of Hell:
Thou slander of thy heauie Mothers Wombe,
Thou loathed Issue of thy Fathers Loynes,
Thou Ragge of Honor, thou detested--

Rich.
Margaret.

Q. M.
Richard.

Rich.
Ha.

Q. M.
I call thee not.

Rich.
I cry thee mercie then: for I did thinke,
That thou hadst call'd me all these bitter names.

Q. M.
Why so I did, but look'd for no reply.
Oh let me make the Period to my Curse.

Rich.
'Tis done by me, and ends in Margaret.

Qu.
Thus haue you breath'd your Curse against your self.

Q. M.
Poore painted Queen, vain flourish of my fortune,
Why strew'st thou Sugar on that Bottel'd Spider,
Whose deadly Web ensnareth thee about?
Foole, foole, thou whet'st a Knife to kill thy selfe:
The day will come, that thou shalt wish for me,
To helpe thee curse this poysnous Bunch-backt Toade.

Hast.
False boding Woman, end thy frantick Curse,
Least to thy harme, thou moue our patience.
Q. M.
Foule shame vpon you, you haue all mou'd mine.

Ri.
Were you wel seru'd, you would be taught your duty.

Q. M.
To serue me well, you all should do me duty,
Teach me to be your Queene, and you my Subiects:
O serue me well, and teach your selues that duty.

Dors.
Dispute not with her, shee is lunaticke.

Q. M.
Peace Master Marquesse, you are malapert,
Your fire-new stampe of Honor is scarce currant.

O[Page 179]The Life and Death of Richard the Third.
O that your yong Nobility could judge
What 'twere to lose it, and be miserable.
They that stand high, haue many blasts to shake them,
And if they fall, they dash themselues to peeces.

Rich.
Good counsaile marry, learne it, learne it Marquesse.

Dor.
It touches you my Lord, as much as me.

Rich.
I, and much more: but I was borne so high:
Our ayerie buildeth in the Cedars top,
And dallies with the winde, and scornes the Sunne.

Mar.
And turnes the Sun to shade: alas, alas,
Witnessse my Sonne, now in the shade of death,
Whose bright out-shining beames, thy cloudy wrath
Hath in eternall darknesse folded vp.
Your ayery buildeth in our ayeries Nest:
O God that seest it, do not suffer it,
As it is wonne with blood, lost be it so.

Buc.
Peace, peace for shame: If not, for Charity.

Mar.
Vrge neither charity, nor shame to me:
Vncharitably with me haue you dealt,
And shamefuly my hopes (by you) are butcher'd.
My Charity is outrage, Life my shame,
And in that shame, still liue my sorrowes rage.

Buc.
Haue done, haue done.

Mar.
O Princely Buckingham, Ile kisse thy hand,
In signe of League and amity with thee:
Now faire befall thee, and thy Noble house:
Thy Garments are not spotted with our blood:
Nor thou within the compasse of my curse.
Buc.
Nor no one heere: for Curses neuer passe
The lips of those that breath them in the ayre.
Mar.
I will not thinke but they ascend the sky,
And there awake Gods gentle sleeping peace.
O Buckingham, take heede of yonder dogge:
Looke when he fawnes, he bites; and when he bites,
His venom tooth will rankle to the death.
Haue not to do with him, beware of him,
Sinne, death, and hell haue set their markes on him,
And all their Ministers attend on him.
Rich.
What doth she say, my Lord of Buckingham.
Buc.
Nothing that I respect my gracious Lord.
Mar.
What dost thou scorne me
For my gentle counsell?
And sooth the diuell that I warne thee from.
O but remember this another day:
When he shall split thy very heart with sorrow:
And say (poore Margaret) was a Prophetesse:
Lieue each of you the subiects to his hate,
And he to yours, and all of you to Gods.
Exit.
Buc.
My haire doth stand an end to heare her curses.
Riu.
And so doth mine, I muse why she's at libertie.
Rich.
I cannot blame her, by Gods holy mother,
She hath had too much wrong, and I repent
My part thereof, that I haue done to her.
Mar.
I neuer did her any to my knowledge.
Rich.
Yet you haue all the vantage of her wrong;
I was too hot, to do somebody good,
That is too cold in thinking of it now:
Marry as for Clarence, he is well repayed:
He is frank'd vp to fatting for his paines,
God pardon them, that are the cause thereof.
Riu.
A vertuous, and a Christian-like conclusion
To pray for them that haue done scath to vs.
Rich.
So do I euer, being well aduis'd.
Speakes to himselfe.
For had I curst now, I had curst my selfe.

Enter Catesby.
Cates.
Madam, his Majesty doth call for you,
And for your Grace, and yours my gracious Lord.
Qu.
Catesby I come, Lords will you go with mee.
Riu.
We wait upon your Grace.

Exeunt all but Gloster.

Rich.
I do the wrong, and first begin to brawle.
The secret Mischieves that I set abroach,
I lay unto the greeuous charge of others.
Clarence, who I indeede haue cast in darknesse,
I do beweepe to many simple Gulles,
Namely to Derby, Hastings, Buckingham,
And tell them 'tis the Queene, and her Allies,
That stirre the King against the Duke my Brother,
Now they beleue it, and withall whet me
To be reueng'd on Rivers, Dorset, Grey.
But then I sigh, and with a piece of Scripture,
Tell them that God bids vs do good for euill:
And thus I cloath my naked Villanie
With odde old ends, stolne forth of holy Writ,
And seeme a Saint, when most I play the devil.

Enter two murtherers.

But soft, here come my Executioners,
How now my hardy stout resolued Mates,
Are you now going to dispatch this thing?

Vil.
We are my Lord, and come to haue the Warrant,
That we may be admitted where he is.

Ric.
Well thought vpon, I haue it heare about me:
When you haue done, repayre to Crosby place;
But sirs be sodaine in the execution,
Withall obdurate, do not heare him pleade;
For Clarence is well spoken, and perhapses
May moue your hearts to pitty, if you marke him.

Vil.
Tut, tut, my Lord, we will not stand to prate,
Talkers are no good dooers, be assur'd:
We go to vse our hands, and not our tongues.

Rich.
Your eyes drop Mill-stones, when Fooles eyes
fall Teares:
I like you Lads, about your businesse straight.
Go, go, dispatch.

Vil.
We will my Noble Lord.
Enter Clarence and Keeper.

Keep.
Why lookest your Grace so heauily to day.

Cla.
0, I haue past a miserable night,
So full of fearefull Dreames, of vgly sights,
That as I am a Christian faithfull man,
I would not spend another such a night
Though 'twere to buy a world of happy daies:
So full of dismall terror was the time.

Keep.
What was your dream my Lord, I pray you tel me

Cla.
Me thoughts that I had broken from the Tower,
And was embark'd to crosse to Burgundy,
And in my company my Brother Glouster,
Who from my Cabin tempted me to walke,
Vpon the Hatches: There we look'd toward England,
And cited vp a thousand heauy times,
During the warres of Yorke and Lancaster
That had befalne vs. As we pac'd along
Vpon the giddy footing of the Hatches,
Me thought that Glouster stumbled, and in falling
Strooke me (that thought to stay him) over boord,
Into the tumbling billowes of the maine.
O Lord, me thought what paine it was to drowne,
What dreadfull noise of water in mine eares,
What sights of vgly death within mine eyes.
Me thoughts, I saw a thousand fearfull wrackes:
A thousand men that Fishes gnaw'd vpon:
Wedges of Gold, great Anchors, heapes of Pearle,
Inestimable Stones, vnvalewed Jewels,
All scattred in the bottome of the Sea,
Some lay in dead-mens Sculles, and in the holes
Where eyes did once inhabit, there were crept
(As 'twere in scorne of eyes) reflecting Gemmes,
That woo'd the slimy bottome of the deepe,
And mock'd the dead bones that lay scattred by.

Keep.
Had you such leysure in the time of death
To gaze vpon these secrets of the deepe?

Cla.
Me thought I had, and often did I striue
To yeeld the Ghost: but still the enuious Flood
Stop'd in my soule, and would not let it forth
To find the empty, vast, and wand'ring ayre:
But smother'd it within my panting bulke,
Who almost burst, to belch it in the Sea.

**Keep.**
Awak'd you not in this sore Agony?

**Clar.**
No, no, my Dreame was lengthen'd after life.
O then, began the Tempest to my Soule.
I past (me thought) the Melancholly Flood,
With that sowre Ferry-man which Poets write of,
Vnto the Kingdome of perpetuall Night.
The first that there did greet my Stranger-soule,
Was my great Father-in-Law, renowned Warwicke,
Who spake alowd: What scourge for Periurie,
Can this darke Monarchy affoord false Clarence?
And so he vanish'd. Then came wand'ring by,
A Shadow like an Angell, with bright hayre
Dabbel'd in blood, and he shriek'd out alowd
Clarence is come, false, fleeting, periu'rd Clarence,
That stabb'd me in the field by Tewkesbury:
Seize on him Furies, take him vnto Torment.
With that (me thought) a Legion of foule Fiends

[...]uiron'd me, and howled in mine eares
[...]uch hideous cries, that with the very Noise,
I (trembling) wak'd, and for a season after,
Could not beleue, but that I was in Hell,
Such terrible Impression made my Dreame.

**Keep.**
No maruell Lord, though it affrighted you,
I am affraid (me thinkes) to heare you tell it.

**Cla.**
Ah Keeper, Keeper, I haue done these things
(That now giue evidence against my Soule)
For Edwards sake, and see how he requits mee.
O God! if my deepeprayres cannot appease thee,
But thou wilt be aueng'd on my misdeeds,
Yet execute thy wrath in me alone:
O spare my guiltlesse Wife, and my poore children.
Keeper, I prythee sit by me a-while,
My Soule is heauy, and I faine would sleepe.

**Keep.**
I will my Lord, God giue your Grace good rest.

*Enter Brakenbury the Lieutenant.*

**Bra.**
Sorrow breakes Seasons, and reposing houres,
Makes the Night Morning, and the Noon-tide night:
Princes haue but their Titles for their Glories,
An outward Honor, for an inward Toyle,
And for vnfelt Imaginations
They often feele a world of restlesse Cares:
So that betwene their Titles, and low Name,
There's nothing differs, but the outward fame.

*Enter two Murtherers.*
1. Mur.
Ho, who's heere?
Bra.
What would'st thou Fellow? And how camm'st thou hither.
I would speak with Clarence, and I came hither on my Legges.
Bra.
What so breve?
1.
'Tis better (Sir) then to be tedious:
Let him see our Commission, and talke no more.
Reads
Bra.
I am in this, commanded to deliuer
The Noble Duke of Clarence to your hands.
I will not reason what is meant heereby,
Because I will be guiltlesse from the meaning.
There lies the Duke asleepe, and there the Keyes.
Ile to the King, and signifie to him,
That thus I haue resign'd to you my charge.
Exit.
1
You may sir, 'tis a point of wisedome:
Far you well.
2
What, shall we stab him as he sleepes.
1
No: hee'l say 'twas done cowardly, when he wakes
2
Why he shall neuer wake, vntill the great Judge ment day.
1
Why then hee'l say, we stab'd him sleeping.
2
The urging of that word Judgement, hath bred a kinde of remorse in me.
1
What? art thou affraid?
2
Not to kill him, hauing a Warrant,
But to be damn'd for killing him, from the which No Warrant can defend me.
1
I thought thou had'st bin resolute.
2
So I am, to let him liue.
1
Ile backe to the Duke of Glouster, and tell him so.
2
Nay, I pray thee stay a little:
I hope this passionate humor of mine, will change,
It was wont to hold me but while one tells twenty.

1
How dost thou feel thy selfe now?
2
Some certaine dregges of conscience are yet with in mee.

1
Remember our Reward, when the deed's done.
2
Come, he dies: I had forgot the Reward.
1
Where's thy conscience now.
2
O, in the Duke of Glousters purse.
1
When he opens his purse to giue vs our Reward,
thy Conscience flyes out.
2
'Tis no matter, let it goe: There's few or none will entertaine it.

1
What if it come to thee againe?
2
Ile not meddle with it, it makes a man a Coward:
A man cannot steale, but it accuseth him: A man cannot Sweare, but it Checkes him: A man cannot lye with his Neighbours Wife, but it detects him. 'Tis a blushing shamefac'd spirit, that mutinies in a mans bosome: It fill's a man full of Obstacles. It made me once restore a Pursse of Gold that (by chance) I found: It beggars any man that keepes it: It is turn'd out of Townes and Cit ties for a dangerous thing, and euery man that means to liue well, endeuours to trust to himselfe, and liue vwith out it.
1 'Tis

[Page 181]
The Life and Death of Richard the Third.
1 'Tis euuen now at my elbow, perswading me not to kill the [Duke].
2
Take the diuell in thy minde, and beleue him not:
He would insinuate with thee but to make thee sigh.
1
I am strong fram'd, he cannot preuaile with me.
2
Spoke like a tall man, that respects thy reputation.
Come, shall we fall to worke?
Take him on the Costard, with the hiltes of thy Sword, and then throw him into the Malmesey-Butte in the next roome.

2
O excellent deuice; and make a sop of him.

1
Soft, he wakes.

2
Strike.

1
No, wee'l reason with him.

Cla.
Where art thou Keeper? Giue me a cup of wine.

2
You shall haue Wine enough my Lord anon.

Cla.
In Gods name, what art thou?

1
A man, as you are.

Cla.
But not as I am Royall.

1
Nor you as we are, Loyall.

Cla.
Thy voice is Thunder, but thy looks are humble.

1
My voice is now the Kings, my lookes mine owne.

Cla.
How darkly, and how deadly dost thou speake?
Your eyes do menace me: why looke you pale?
Who sent you hither? Wherefore do you come?

2
To, to, to

Cla.
To murther me?

Both.
I, I.

Cla.
You scarcely haue the hearts to tell me so,
And therefore cannot haue the hearts to do it.
Wherein my Friends haue I offended you?

1
Offended vs you haue not, but the King.

Cla.
I shall be reconcil'd to him againe.

2
Neuer my Lord, therefore prepare to dye.

Cla.
Are you drawne forth among a world of men
To slay the innocent? What is my offence?
Where is the Evidence that doth accuse me?
What lawfull Quest haue giuen their Verdict vp
Vnto the frowning Judge? Or who pronounc'd
The bitter Sentence of poore Clarence death,
Before I be conuict by course of Law?
To threaten me with death, is most vnlawfull.
I charge you, as you hope for any goodnesse,
That you depart, and lay no hands on me:
The deed you vndertake is damnable.

And he that hath commanded, is our King.

Erroneous Vassals, the great King of Kings
Hath in the Table of his Law commanded
That thou shalt do no murther. Will you then
Spurne at his Edict, and fulfill a Mans?
Take heed: for he holds Vengeance in his hand,
To hurle vpon their heads that breake his Law.

And that same Vengeance doth he hurle on thee,
For false Forswearing, and for murther too:
Thou did'st receiue the Sacrament, to fight
In quarrell of the House of Lancaster.

And like a Traitor to the name of God,
Did'st breake that Vow, and with thy treacherous blade,
Vnrip'st the Bowels of thy Sou'raignes Sonne.

Whom thou was't sworne to cherish and defend.

How canst thou vrge Gods dreadfull Law to vs
When thou hast broke it in such deere degree?

Alas! for whose sake did I that ill deede?
For Edward, for my Brother, for his sake.
He sends you not to murther me for this:
For in that sinne, he is as deepe as I.
If God will be auenged for the deed,
O know you yet, he doth it publiquely,
Take not the quarrell from his powrefull arme:
He needs no indirect, or lawlesse course,
To cut off those that haue offended him.

Who made thee then a bloudy minister,
When gallant springing braue Plantagenet,
That Princely Nouice was strucke dead by thee?

My Brothers loue, the Diuell, and my Rage.

Thy Brothers Loue, our Duty, and thy Faults,
Prouoke vs hither now, to slaughter thee.

Cla.
If you do loue my Brother, hate not me:
I am his Brother, and I loue him well.
If you are hyr'd for meed, go backe againe,
And I will send you so my Brother Glouster:
Who shall reward you better for my life,
Then Edward will for tydings of my death.

2
You are deceiu'd,
Your Brother Glouster hates you.

Cla.
Oh no, he loues me, and he holds me deere:
Go you to him from me.

1
I so we will.

Cla.
Tell him, when that our Princely Father Yorke,
Blest his three Sonnes with his victorious Arme,
He little thought of this diuided Friendship:
Bid Glouster thinke on this, and he will weepe.

1
I Milstones, as he lessoned vs to weepe.

Cla.
O do not slander him, for he is kinde.

1
Right, as Snow in Haruest:
Come, you deceiue your selfe,
'Tis he that sends vs to destroy you heere.

Cla.
It cannot be, for he bewept my Fortune,
And hugg'd me in his armes, and swore with sobs,
That he would labour my deliuerie.

1
Why so he doth, when he deliuers you
From this earths thraldome, to the ioyes of heauen.

2
Make peace with God, for you must die my Lord.

Cla.
Haue you that holy feeling in your soules,
To counsaile me to make my peace with God,
And are you yet to your owne soules so blinde,
That you will warre with God, by murd'ring me.
O sirs consider, they that set you on
To do this deede, will hate you for the deede.

2
What shall we do?

Clar.
Relent, and saue your soules:
Which of you, if you were a Princes Sonne,
Being pent from Liberty, as I am now,
If two such murtherers as your selues came to you, 
Would not intreat for life, as you would begge
Were you in my distresse.

1 Relent? no: 'Tis cowardly and womanish.
Cla.
Not to relent, is beastly, sauage, diuellish:
My Friend, I spy some pitty in thy lookes:
O, if thine eye be not a Flatterer,
Come thou on my side, and intreate for mee,
A begging Prince, what begger pitties not.

2 Looke behinde you, my Lord.

1 Take that, and that, if all this will not do,
Stabs him.
Ile drowne you in the Malmesey-But within.
Exit.

2 A bloody deed, and desperately dispatcht:
How faine (like Pilate) would I wash my hands
Of this most greeuous murther.

Enter 1. Murtherer

1 How now? what mean'st thou that thou help'st me
not? By Heauen the Duke shall know how slacke you
haue beene.

r32 I

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The Life and Death of Richard the Third.

I would he knew that I had sau'd his brother,
Take thou the Fee, and tell him what I say,
For I repent me that the Duke is slaine.
Exit.

1. Mur.
So do not I: go Coward as thou art.
Well, Ile go hide the body in some hole,
Till that the Duke giue order for his buriall:
And when I haue my meede, I will away,
For this will out, and then I must not stay.
Exit

Actus Secundus. Scena Prima.
[Act 2, Scene 1]

Flourish.

Enter the King sicke, the Queene, Lord Marquesse
Dorset, Riuers, Hastings, Catesby,
Buckingham, Wooduill.

King.
Why so: now have I done a good day's work. 
You Peeres, continue this united League: 
I, every day expect an Embassage 
From my Redeemer, to redeem me hence. 
And more to peace my soul shall part to heaven, 
Since I have made my Friends at peace on earth. 
*Dorset and Rivers*, take each other's hand, 
Dissemble not your hatred, Swear your love.

**Riu.**

By heaven, my soul is purged from grudging hate 
And with my hand I seal my true hearts Love.

**Hast.**

So thrive I, as I truly swear the like.

**King.**

Take heed you daily not before your King, 
Lest he that is the supreme King of Kings 
Confound your hidden falsehood, and award 
Either of you to be the others' end.

**Hast.**

So prosper I, as I swear perfect love.

**Ri.**

And I, as I love Hastings with my heart.

**King.**

Madam, your selfe is not exempt from this: 
Nor you Sonne *Dorset, Buckingham* nor you; 
You have been factious one against the other. 
Wife, love Lord Hastings, let him kiss your hand, 
And what you do, do it unfeignedly.

**Qu.**

There Hastings, I will never more remember 
Our former hatred, so thrive I, and mine.

**King.**

*Dorset*, embrace him: 
*Hastings*, love Lord Marquess.

**Dor.**

This interchange of love, I here protest 
Upon my part, shall be inviolable.

**Hast.**

And so swear I.

**King.**

Now Princely *Buckingham*, seal this league 
With thy embraces to my wives Allies, 
And make me happy in your unity.

**Buc.**

When ever *Buckingham* doth turn his hate 
Upon your Grace, but with all dutious love, 
Doth cherish you, and yours, God punish me 
With hate in those where I expect most love, 
When I have most need to employ a Friend, 
And most assured that he is a Friend, 
Deepe, hollow, treacherous, and full of guile,
Be he vnto me: This do I begge of heauen,
When I am cold in loue, to you, or yours.

Embrace

King.
A pleasing Cordiall, Princely Buckingham
Is this thy Vow, vnto my sickely heart:
There wanteth now our Brother Gloster heere,
To make the blessed period of this peace.

Buc.
And in good time,
Heere comes Sir Richard Ratcliffe, and the Duke.

Enter Ratcliffe, and Gloster.

Rich.
Good morrow to my Soueraigne King & Queen
And Princely Peeres, a happy time of day.

King,
Happy indeed, as we haue spent the day:
Gloster, we haue done deeds of Charity,
Made peace of enmity, faire loue of hate,
Betweene these swelling wrong incensed Peeres.

Rich.
A blessed labour my most Soueraigne Lord:
Among this Princely heape, if any heere
By false intelligence, or wrong surmise
Hold me a Foe: If I vnwillingly, or in my rage,
Haue ought committed that is hardly borne,
To any in this presence, I desir [...]
To reconcile me to his Friendly peace:
'Tis death to me to be at enmitie:
I hate it, and desire all good mens loue,
First Madam, I intreate true peace of you,
Which I will purchase with my dutious seruice.
Of you my Noble Cosin Buckingham,
If euer any grudge were lodg'd betweene vs.
Of you and you, Lord Riuers and of Dorset,
That all without desert haue frown'd on me:
Of you Lord Wooduill, and Lord Scales of you,
Dukes, Earles, Lords, Gentlemen, indeed of all.
I do not know that Englishman aliue,
With whom my soule is any iot at oddes,
More then the Infant that is borne to night:
I thanke my God for my Humility.

Qu.
A holy day shall this be kept heereafter:
I would to God all strifes were well compounded.
My Soueraigne Lord, I do beseech your Highnesse
To take our Brother Clarence to your Grace.

Rich
Why Madam, haue I offred loue for this,
To be so flowted in this Royall presence?
Who knowes not that the gentle Duke is dead?
You do him injurie to scorne his Coarse.

_Ty_  
_all start._

_King._
Who knowes not he is dead?
Who knowes he is?

_Qu._
All-seeing heauen, what a world is this?

_Buc._
Looke I so pale Lord _Dorset_, as the rest?

_Dor._
I my good Lord, and no man in the presence,
But his red colour hath forsooke his cheekes.

_King._
Is _Clarence_ dead? The Order was reverst.

_Rich._
But he (poore man) by your first order dyed,
And that a winged Mercurie did beare:
Some tardie Cripple bare the Countermand,
That came too lagge to see him buried.

_God grant, that some lesse Noble, and lesse Loyall,
Neerer in bloody thoughts, and not in blood,
Deserue not worse then wretched _Clarence_ did,
And yet go currant from Suspition._

_Enter Earle of Derby._

_Der._
A boone my Soueraigne for my seruice done.

_King._
I prethee peace, my soule is full of sorrow.

_Der._
I will not rise, vnlesse your Highnes heare me.

_King._
Then say at once, what is it thou requests.

_Der._
The forfeit (Soueraigne) of my servants life,
Who slew to day a Riotous Gentleman,
Lately attendant on the Duke of Norfolke.

_King._
Haue I a tongue to doome my Brothers death?
And shall that tongue giue pardon to a slaue?
My Brother kill'd no man, his fault was Thought,
And yet his punishment was bitter death.

_Who sued to me for him? Who (in my wrath)_
_Kneel'd and my feet, and bid me be aduis'd?_  
_Who spoke of Brother-hood? who spoke of loue?_  
_Who told me how the poore soule did forsake_  
_The mighty Warwicke, and did fight for me?_  
_Who told me in the field at Tewkesbury,_  
_When Oxford had me downe, he rescued me:_  
_And said deare Brother liue, and be a King?_
Who told me, when we both lay in the Field,
Frozen (almost) to death, how he did lap me
Euen in his Garments, and did giue himselfe
(All thin and naked) to the numbe cold night?
All this from my Remembrance, brutish wrath
Sinfully pluckt, and not a man of you
Had so much grace to put it in my minde.
But when your Carters, or your wayting Vassalls
Haue done a drunken Slaughter, and defac’d
The precious Image of our deere Redeemer,
You straight are on your knees for Pardon, pardon,
And I (vniustly too) must grant it you.
But for my Brother, not a man would speake,
Nor I (vngracious) speake vnto my selfe
For him poore Soule. The proudest of you all,
Haue bin beholding to him in his life:
Yet none of you, would once begge for his life.
O God! I feare thy iustice will take hold
On me, and you; and mine, and yours for this.
Come Hastings helpe me to my Closset.
Ah poore Clarence.

Exeunt some with K. & Queen.

Rich.
This is the fruits of rashnes: Markt you not,
How that the guilty Kindred of the Queene
Look’d pale, when they did heare of Clarence death.
O! they did vrge it still vnto the King,
God will reuenge it. Come Lords will you go,
To comfort Edward with our company.

Buc.
We wait vpon your Grace.

exeunt.

Scene Secunda.
[Act 2, Scene 2]

Enter the old Dutchesse of Yorke, with the two children of Clarence.

Edw.

Note: This speech is conventionally attributed to Boy.

Good Grandam tell vs, is our Father dead?

Dutch.
No Boy.

Daugh.
Why do weepe so oft? And beate your Brest?
And cry, O Clarence, my vnhappy Sonne.

Boy.
Why do you looke on vs and shake your head,
And call vs Orphans, Wretches, Castawayes,
If that our Noble Father were alue?

Dut.
My pretty Cosins, you mistake me both,
I do lament the sicknesse of the King,
As loath to lose him, not your Fathers death:
It were lost sorrow to waile one that's lost.

Boy.
Then you conclude, (my Grandam) he is dead:
The King mine Vnckle is too blame for it.
God will reuenge it, whom I will importune
With earnest prayers, all to that effect.

Daugh.
And so will I.

Dut.
Peace children peace, the King doth loue you wel.
Incapeable, and shallow Innocents,
You cannot guesse who caus'd your Fathers death.

Boy.
Grandam we can: for my good Vnkle Gloster
Told me, the King prouok'd to it by the Queene,
Deuis'd impeachments to imprison him;
And when my Vnckle told me so, he wept,
And pittied me, and kindly kist my cheeke:
Bad me rely on him, as on my Father,
And he would loue me dearerly as a childe.

Dut.
Ah! that Deceit should steale such gentle shape,
And with a vertuous Vizor hide deepe vice.
He is my sonne, I, and therein my shame,
Yet from my dugges, he drew not this deceit.

Boy.
Thinke you my Vnkle did dissemble Grandam?

Dut.
I Boy.

Boy.
I cannot thinke it. He

Qu.
Ah! who shall hinder me to waile and weep?
To chide my Fortune, and torment my Selfe.
Ile ioyne with blacke despaire against my Soule,
And to my selfe, become an enemie.

Dut.
What meanes this Scene of rude impatience?

Qu.
To make an act of Tragieke violence.
Edward my Lord, thy Sonne, our King is dead.
Why grow the Branches, when the Roote is gone?
Why wither not the leaes that want their sap?
If you will liue, Lament: if dye, be breve,
That our swift-winged Soules may catch the Kings,
Or like obedient Subiects follow him,
To his new Kingdome of nere-changing night.

**Dut.**
Ah so much interest haue in thy sorrow,
As I had Title in thy Noble Husband:
I haue bewept a worthy Husbands death,
And liu'd with looking on his Images:
But now two Mirrors of his Princely semblance,
Are crack'd in pieces, by malignant death,
And I for comfort, haue but one false Glasse,
That greeues me, when I see my shame in him.
Thou art a Widdow: yet thou art a Mother,
And hast the comfort of thy Children left,
But death hath snatch'd my Husband from mine Armes,
And pluckt two Crutches from my feeble hands,
Clarence, and Edward. O, what cause haue I,
(Thine being but a moity of my moane)
To ouer-go thy woes, and drowne thy cries.

**Boy.**
Ah Aunt! you wept not for our Fathers death:
How can we ayde you with our Kindred teares?

**Daugh.**
Our fatherlesse distresse was left vnmoan'd,
Your widdow-dolour, likewise be vnwept.

**Qu.**
Gieue me no helpe in Lamentation,
I am not barren to bring forth complaints:
All Springs reduce their currents to mine eyes,
That I being gouern'd by the waterie Moone,
May send forth plenteous teares to drowne the World.
Ah, for my Husband, for my deere Lord Edward.

**Chil.**
Ah for our Father, for our deere Lord Clarence.

**Dut.**
Alas for both, both mine Edward and Clarence.

**Qu.**
What stay had I but Edward, and hee's gone?

**Chil.**
What stay had we but Clarence? and he's gone.

**Dut.**
What stayes had I, but they? and they are gone.

**Qu.**
Was neuer widdow had so deere a losse.

**Chil.**
Were neuer Orphans had so deere a losse.

**Dut.**
Was neuer Mother had so deere a losse.
Alas! I am the Mother of these Greefes,
Their woes are parcell'd, mine is generall.
She for an Edward weepes, and so do I:
"The Life and Death of Richard the Third."
These Babes for Clarence weepe, so do not they.
Alas! you three, on me threefold distrest:
Power all your teares, I am your sorrowes Nurse,
And I will pamper it with Lamentation.

Dor.
Comfort deere Mother, God is much displeas'd,
That you take with vnthankfulnesse his doing.
In common worldly things, 'tis call'd vngratefull,
With dull vnwillingnesse to repay a debt,
Which with a bounteous hand was kindly lent:
Much more to be thus opposite with heauen,
For it requires the Royall debt it lent you.

Riuers.
Madam, bethinke you like a carefull Mother
Of the young Prince your sonne: send straight for him,
Let him be Crown'd, in him your comfort liues.
Drowne desperate sorrow in dead Edwards graue,
And plant your ioyes in liuing Edwards Throne.

Enter Richard, Buckingham, Derbie, Ha stings, and Ratcliffe.

Rich.
Sister haue comfort, all of vs haue cause
To waile the dimming of our shining Starre:
But none can helpe our harmes by wayling them.
Madam, my Mother, I do cry you mercie,
I did not see your Grace. Humbly on my knee,
I craue your Blessing.

Dut.
God blesse thee, and put meeknes in thy breast,
Loue Charity, Obedience, and true Dutie.

Rich.
Amen, and make me die a good old man,
That is the butt-end of a Mothers blessing;
I maruell that her Grace did leaue it out.

Buc.
You clowdy-Princes, & hart-sorowing-Peeres,
That beare this heauie mutuall loade of Moane,
Now cheere each other, in each others Loue:
Though we haue spent our Haruest of this King,
We are to reape the Haruest of his Sonne.
The broken rancour of your high-swole hates,
But lately splinter'd, knit, and ioy'n'd together,
Must gently be preseru'd, cherisht, and kept:
Me seemeth good, that with some little Traine,
Forthwith from Ludlow, the young Prince be set
Hither to London, to be crown'd our King.

Riuers.
Why with some little Traine,
My Lord of Buckingham?

Buc.
Marrie my Lord, least by a multitude,
The new-heal'd wound of Malice should breake out,
Which would be so much the more dangerous,
By how much the estate is greene, and yet ungouern'd.
Where euery Horse beares his commanding Reine,
And may direct his course as please himselfe,
As well the feare of harme, as harme apparant,
In my opinion, ought to be preuented.

Rich.
I hope the King made peace with all of vs,
And the compact is firme, and true in me.

Riu.
And so in me, and so (I thinke) in all.
Yet since it is but greene, it should be put
To no apparant likely-hood of breach,
Which haply by much company might be vrg'd:
Therefore I say with Noble Buckingham,
That it is meeete so few should fetch the Prince.

Hast.
And so say I.

Rich.
Then be it so, and go we to determine
Who they shall be that strait shall poste to London.
Madam, and you my Sister, will you go
To giue your censures in this businesse.
Exeunt.
Manet Buckingham, and Richard.

Buc.
My Lord, who euer iournies to the Prince,
For God sake let not vs two stay at home:
For by the way, Ile sort occasion,
As Index to the story we late talk'd of,
To part the Queenes proud Kindred from the Prince.

Rich.
My other selfe, my Couesailes Consistory,
My Oracle, My Prophet, my deere Cosin,
I, as a childe, will go by thy direction,
Toward London then, for wee'l not stay behinde.
Exeunt

Scena Tertia.
[Act 2, Scene 3]

Enter one Citizen at one doore, and another at the other.

1. Cit.
Good morrow Neighbour, whether away so fast?

2. Cit.
I promise you, I scarsely know my selfe:
Heare you the newes abroad?

1.
Yes, that the King is dead.

2. Ill newes byrlady, seldome comes the better: I feare, I feare, 'twill proue a giddy world.

Enter another Citizen.

3. Neighbours, God speed.  
1. Giue you good morrow sir.  
3. Doth the newes hold of good king Edwards death?  
2. I sir, it is too true, God helpe the while.  
3. Then Masters looke to see a troublous world.  
1. No, no, by Gods good grace, his Son shall reigne.  
3. Woe to that Land that's gouern'd by a Childe.  
2. In him there is a hope of Gouernment, Which in his nonage, counsell vnder him, And in his full and ripened yeares, himselfe No doubt shall then, and till then gouerne well.  
1. So stood the State, when Henry the sixt Was crown'd in Paris, but at nine months old.  
3. Stood the state so? No, no, good friends, God wot For then this Land was famously enrich'd With politike graue Counsell; then the King Had vertuous Vnkles to protect his Grace.  
1. Why so hath this, both by his Father and Mother.  
3. Better it were they all came by his Father: Or by his Father there were none at all: For emulation, who shall now be neerest, Will touch vs all too neere, if God preuent not. O full of danger is the Duke of Glouster, And the Queens Sons, and Brothers, haught and proud: And were they to be rul'd, and not to rule, This sickly Land, might solace as before.  
1. Come, come, we feare the worst: all will be well.  
3. When Clouds are seen, wisemen put on their clokes; When great leaues fall, then Winter is at hand; When the Sun sets, who doth not looke for night? Vntimely stormes, makes men expect a Dearth: All may be well; but if God sort it so,
"Tis more then we deserue, or I expect.

2. Truly, the hearts of men are full of feare:
   You cannot reason (almost) with a man,
   That lookes not heauily, and full of dread.

3. Before the dayes of Change, still is it so,
   By a diuine instinct, mens mindes mistrust
   Ensuing[Page 185]The Life and Death of Richard the Third.
   Pursuing danger: as by prooфе we see
   The Water swell before a boyst'rous storme:
   But leaue it all to God. Whither away?

2 Marry we were sent for to the Iustices.

3 And so was I: Ile beare you company.
Exeunt.

Scena Quarta.
[Act 2, Scene 4]

Enter Arch-bishop, yong Yorke, the Queene, and the Dutchesse.

Arch.
Last night I heard they lay at Stony Stratford,
And at Northampton they do rest to night:
To morrow, or next day, they will be heere.

Dut.
I long with all my heart to see the Prince:
I hope he is much growne since last I saw him.

Qu.
But I heare no, they say my sonne of Yorke
Ha's almost ouertane him in his growth.

Yorke.
I Mother, but I would not haue it so.

Dut.
Why my good Cosin, it is good to grow.

Yor.
Grandam, one night as we did sit at Supper,
My Vnkle Riuers talk'd how I did grow
More then my Brother. I, quoth my Vnkle Glouster,
Small Herbes haue grace, great Weeds do grow apace.
And since, me thinkes I would not grow so fast,
Because sweet Flowres are slow, and Weeds make hast.

Dut.
Good faith, good faith, the saying did not hold
In him that did obiect the same to thee.
He was the wretched'st thing when he was yong,
So long a growing, and so leysurely,
That if his rule were true, he should be gracious.

Yor.
And so no doubt he is, my gracious Madam.

Dut.

I hope he is, but yet let Mothers doubt.

Yor.

Now by my troth, if I had beene remembred,
I could haue giuen my Vnkles Grace, a flout,
To touch his growth, neerer then he toucht mine.

Dut.

How my yong Yorke,
I prythee let me heare it.

Yor.

Marry (they say) my Vnkle grew so fast,
That he could gnaw a crust at two houres old,
'Twas full two years ere I could get a tooth.
Grandam, this would haue beene a byting Iest.

Dut.

I prythee pretty Yorke, who told thee this?

Yor.

Grandam, his Nursse.

Dut.

His Nurse? why she was dead, ere yu wast borne.

Yor.

If 'twere not she, I cannot tell who told me.

Qu.

A parlous Boy: go too, you are too shrew'd.

Dut.

Good Madam, be not angry with the Childe.

Qu.

Pitchers haue eares.

Enter Messenger.

Arch.

Heere comes a Messenger: What Newes?

Mes.

Such newes my Lord, as greeues me to report,

Qu.

How doth the Prince?

Mes.

Well Madam, and in health.

Dut.

What is thy Newes?

Mess.

Lord Riuer, and Lord Grey,
Are sent to Pomfret, and with them,
Sir Thomas Vaughan, Prisoners.

Dut.

Who hath committed them?

Mes.

The Mighty Dukes, Gloaster and Buckingham.

Arch.

For what offence?

Mes.
The summe of all I can, I haue disclos'd:  
Why, or for what, the Nobles were committed,  
Is all vnknowne to me, my gracious Lord.

_Qu._
Aye me! I see the ruine of my House:  
The Tyger now hath seiz'd the gentle Hinde,  
Insulting Tiranny beginnes to Iutt  
Upon the innocent and awelesse Throne:  
Welcome Destruction, Blood, and Massacre,  
I see (as in a Map) the end of all.

_Dut._  
Accursed, and vnquiet wrangling dayes,  
How many of you haue mine eyes beheld?  
My Husband lost his life, to get the Crowne,  
And often vp and downe my sonnes were tost  
For me to ioy, and weep, their gaine and losse.  
And being seated, and Domestick broyles  
Cleane ouer-blowne, themselues the Conquerors,  
Make warre vpon themselues, Brother to Brother;  
Blood to blood, selfe against selfe: O prepostorous  
And franticke outrage, end thy damned spleene,  
Or let me dye, to looke on earth no more.

_Qu._  
Come, come my Boy, we will to Sanctuary.  
Madam, farwell.

_Dut._  
Stay, I will go with you.

_Qu._  
You haue no cause.

_Arch._  
My gracious Lady go,  
And thither beare your Treasure and your Goodes,  
For my part, Ile resigne vnto your Grace  
The Seale I keepe, and so betide to me,  
As well I tender you, and all of yours.  
Go, Ile conduct you to the Sanctuary.

_Exeunt_ 

*Actus Tertius. Scena Prima.*

*Enter yong Prince, the Dukes of Glocester, and Buckingham,*  
*Lord Cardinall, with others.*

_Buc._  
Welcome sweete Prince to London,  
To your Chamber.

_Rich._  
Welcome deere Cosin, my thoughts Soueraign  
The wearie way hath made you Melancholly.

_Prin._
No Nkle, but our crosses on the way,  
Haue made it tedious, wearsome, and heauie.  
I want more Nkles heere to welcome me.  
Rich.  
Sweet Prince, the vntainted vertue of your yeers  
Hath not yet diu'd into the Worlds deceit:  
No more can you distinguish of a man,  
Then of his outward shew, which God he knowes,  
Seldome or neuer iumpeth with the heart.  
Those Nkles which you want, were dangerous:  
Your Grace attended to their Sugred words,  
But look'd not on the poysen of their hearts:  
God keepe you from them, and from such false Friends.
Prin.  
God keepe me from false Friends,  
But they were none.  
Rich.  
My lord, the Maior of London comes to greet you.  

Enter Lord Maior.

Lo. Maior.  
God blesse your Grace, with health and  
 happie dayes.  
Prin.  
I thank you, good my Lord, and thank you all:  
I thought my Mother, and my Brother Yorke,  
Would long, ere this, haue met us on the way.  
Fie, what a Slug is Hastings, that he comes not  
To tell us, whether they will come, or no.  

Enter Lord Hastings.

Buck.  
And in good time, heere comes the sweating  
Lord.  
Prince.  
Welcome, my Lord: what, will our Mother  
come?  
Hast.  
On what occasion God he knowes, not I;  
The Queene your Mother, and your Brother Yorke,  
Haue taken Sanctuarie: The tender Prince  
Would faine haue come with me, to meet your Grace,  
But by his Mother was perforce with-held.  
Buck.  
Fie, what an indirect and peeuish course  
Is this of hers? Lord Cardinal, will your Grace  
Perswade the Queene, to send the Duke of Yorke  
Vnto his Princely Brother presently?  
If she denie, Lord Hastings goe with him,  
And from her iealous Armes pluck him perforce.  
Card.
My Lord of Buckingham, if my weake Oratorie
Can from his Mother winne the Duke of Yorke,
Anon expect him here: but if she be obdurate
To milde entreaties, God forbid
We should infringe the holy Priuiledge
Of blessed Sanctuarie: not for all this Land,
Would I be guiltie of so great a sinne.

**Buck.**
You are too senselesse obstinate, my Lord,
Too ceremonious, and traditionall.
Weight it but with the grossenesse of this Age,
You breake not Sanctuarie, in seizing him:
The benefit thereof is always granted
To those, whose dealings haue deseru'd the place,
And those who haue the wit to clayme the place:
This Prince hath neyther claym'd it, nor deseru'd it,
And therefore, in mine opinion, cannot haue it.
Then taking him from thence, that is not there,
You breake no Priuiledge, nor Charter there:
Oft haue I heard of Sanctuarie men,
But Sanctuarie children, ne're till now.

**Card.**
My Lord, you shall o're-rule my mind for once.
Come on, Lord Hastings, will you goe with me?

**Hast.**
I goe, my Lord.

*Exit Cardinall and Hastings.*

**Prince.**
Good Lords, make all the speedie hast you may.
Say, Vnckle Glocester, if our Brother come,
Where shall we soiourne, till our Coronation?

**Glo.**
Where it think'st best vnto your Royall selfe.
If I may counsaile you, some day or two
Your Highnesse shall repose you at the Tower:
Then where you please, and shall be thought most fit
For your best health, and recreation.

**Prince.**
I doe not like the Tower, of any place:
Did Iulus Cæsar build that place, my Lord?

**Buck.**
He did, my gracious Lord, begin that place,
Which since, succeeding Ages haue re-edify'd.

**Prince.**
Is it vpon record? or else reported
Successiuely from age to age, he built it?

**Buck.**
Vpon record, my gracious Lord.

**Prince.**
But say, my Lord, it were not registred,
Me thinkes the truth should liue from age to age,
As 'twere retayl'd to all posteritie,
Euen to the generall ending day.

Glo.
So wise, so young, they say doe never liue long.

Prince.
What say you, Vnckle?

Glo.
I say, without Characters, Fame liues long,
Thus, like the formall Vice, Iniquitie,
I morallize two meanings in one word.

Prince.
That *Julius Cæsar* was a famous man,
With what his Valour did enrich his Wit,
His Wit set downe, to make his Valour liue:
Death makes no Conquest of his Conqueror,
For now he liues in Fame, though not in Life.
Ile tell you what, my Cousin *Buckingham*.

Buck.
What, my gracious Lord?

Prince.
And if I liue vntill I be a man,
Ile win our ancient Right in France againe,
Or dye a Souldier, as I liu'd a King.

Glo.
Short Summers lightly haue a forward Spring.

*Enter young Yorke, Hastings, and Cardinall.*

Buck.
Now in good time, heere comes the Duke of Yorke.

Prince.
*Richard* of Yorke, how fares our Noble Bro-
ther?

Yorke.
Well, my deare Lord, so must I call you now.

Prince.
I, Brother, to our griefe, as it is yours:
Too late he dy'd, that might haue kept that Title,
Which by his death hath lost much Maiestie.

Glo.
How fares our Cousin, Noble Lord of Yorke?

Yorke.
I thanke you, gentle Vnckle. O my Lord,
You said, that idle Weeds are fast in growth:
The Prince, my Brother, hath out-grown me farre.

Glo.
He hath, my Lord.

Yorke.
And therefore is he idle?

Glo.
Oh my faire Cousin, I must not say so.

Yorke.
Then he is more beholding to you, then I.

Glo.
He may command me as my Soueraigne,
But you haue power in me, as in a Kinsman.

Yorke.
I pray you, Vnckle, giue me this Dagger.

Glo.
My Dagger, little Cousin? with all my heart.

Prince.
A Begger, Brother?

Yorke.
Of my kind Vnckle, that I know will giue,
And being but a Toy, which is no griefe to giue.

Glo.
A greater gift then that, Ile giue my Cousin.

Yorke.
A greater gift? O, that's the Sword to it.

Glo.
I, gentle Cousin, were it light enough.

Yorke.
O then I see, you will part but with light gifts,
In weightier things you'le say a Begger nay.

Glo.
It is too weightie for your Grace to weare.

Yorke.
I weigh it lightly, were it heauier.

Glo.
What, would you haue my Weapon, little Lord?

Yorke.
I would that I might thanke you, as, as, you call me.

Glo.
How?

Yorke.
Little.

Prince.
My Lord of Yorke will still be crosse in talke:
Vnckle, your Grace knowes how to beare with him.

Yorke.
You meane to beare me, not to beare with me:
Vnckle, my Brother mockes both you and me,
Because that I am little, like an Ape,
He thinkes that you should beare me on your shoulders.

Buck.
With what a sharpe prouided wit he reasons:
To mittigate the scorne he giues his Vnckle,
He prettily and aptly taunts himselfe:
So cunning, and so young, is wonderfull.

Glo.
My Lord, wilt please you passe along?
My selfe, and my good Cousin Buckingham,
Will to your Mother, to entreat of her
To meet you at the Tower, and welcome you.

Yorke. What,

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Yorke. What, will you goe vnto the Tower, my Lord?

Prince. My Lord Protector will haue it so.

Yorke. I shall not sleepe in quiet at the Tower.

Glo. Why, what should you feare?

Yorke. Marry, my Vnckle Clarence angry Ghost:
My Grandam told me he was murther'd there.

Prince. I feare no Vnckles dead.

Glo. Nor none that liue, I hope.

Prince. And if they liue, I hope I need not feare.
But come my Lord: and with a heauie heart,
Thinking on them, goe I vnto the Tower.

A Senet. Exeunt Prince, Yorke, Hastings, and Dorset.

Manet Richard, Buckingham, and Catesby.

Buck. Thinke you, my Lord, this little prating Yorke
Was not incensed by his subtile Mother,
To taunt and scorne you thus opprobriously?

Glo. No doubt, no doubt: Oh 'tis a perillous Boy,
Bold, quicke, ingenious, forward, capable:
Hee is all the Mothers, from the top to toe.

Buck. Well, let them rest: Come hither Catesby,
Thou art sworne as deeply to effect what we intend,
As closely to conceale what we impart:
Thou know'st our reasons urg'd vpon the way.

What think'st thou? is it not an easie matter,
To make William Lord Hastings of our minde,
For the installment of this Noble Duke
In the Seat Royall of this famous Ile?

Cates. He for his fathers sake so loues the Prince,
That he will not be wonne to ought against him.

Buck. What think'st thou then of Stanley? Will
not hee?

Cates. Hee will doe all in all as Hastings doth.
Buck.
Well then, no more but this:
Goe gentle Catesby, and as it were farre off,
Sound thou Lord Hastings,
How he doth stand affected to our purpose,
And summon him to morrow to the Tower,
To sit about the Coronation.
If thou do’st finde him tractable to vs,
Encourage him, and tell him all our reasons:
If he be leaden, ycie, cold, vnwilling,
Be thou so too, and so breake off the talke,
And giue vs notice of his inclination:
For we to morrow hold diuided Councels,
Wherein thy selfe shalt highly be employ’d.
Rich.
Commend me to Lord William: tell him Catesby,
His ancient Knot of dangerous Adversaries
To morrow are let blood at Pomfret Castle,
And bid my Lord, for ioy of this good newes,
Gieue Mistresse Shore one gentle Kisse the more.
Buck.
Good Catesby, goe effect this businesse soundly.
Cates.
My good Lords both, with all the heed I can.
Rich.
Shall we heare from you, Catesby, ere we sleepe?
Cates.
You shall, my Lord.
Rich.
At Crosby House, there shall you find vs both.
Exit Catesby.

Buck.
Now, my Lord,
What shall wee doe, if wee perceiue
Lord Hastings will not yeeld to our Complots?
Rich.
Chop off his Head:
Something wee will determine:
And looke when I am King, clayme thou of me
The Earledome of Hereford, and all the moueables
Whereof the King, my Brother, was possest.
Buck.
Ile clayme that promise at your Graces hand.
Rich.
And looke to haue it yeelded with all kindnesse.
Come, let vs suppe betimes, that afterwards
Wee may digest our complots in some forme.

Exeunt.

Scena Secunda.
[Act 3, Scene 2]
Enter a Messenger to the Doore of Hastings.

Mess.  
My Lord, my Lord.
Hast.  
Who knockes?
Mess.  
One from the Lord Stanley.
Hast.  
What is't a Clocke?
Mess.  
Vpon the stroke of foure.

Enter Lord Hastings.

Hast.  
Cannot my Lord Stanley sleepe these tedious Nights?
Mess.  
So it appeares, by that I haue to say:  
First, he commends him to your Noble selfe.
Hast.  
What then?
Mess.  
Then certifies your Lordship, that this Night  
He dreamt, the Bore had rased off his Helme:
Besides, he sayes there are two Councels kept;  
And that may be determin'd at the one,  
Which may make you and him to rue at th'other.  
Therefore he sends to know your Lordships pleasure,  
If you will presently take Horse with him,  
And with all speed post with him toward the North,  
To shun the danger that his Soule diuines.
Hast.  
Goe fellow, goe, returne vnto thy Lord,  
Bid him not feare the seperated Councell:  
His Honor and my selfe are at the one,  
And at the other, is my good friend Catesby,  
Where nothing can proceede, that toucheth vs,  
Whereof I shall not haue intelligence:  
Tell him his Feares are shallow, without instance.  
And for his Dreames, I wonder hee's so simple,  
To trust the mock'ry of vnquiet slumbers.  
To flye the Bore, before the Bore pursues,  
Were to incense the Bore to follow vs,  
And make pursuit, where he did meane no chase.  
Goe, bid thy Master rise, and come to me,  
And we will both together to the Tower,  
Where he shall see the Bore will vse vs kindly.
Mess.  
Ile goe, my Lord, and tell him what you say.
Exit.

Enter Catesby.
Many good morrowes to my Noble Lord.

Hast.
Good morrow Catesby, you are early stirring:
What newes, what newes, in this our tott'ring State?

Cates.
It is a reeling World indeed, my Lord:
And I beleue will never stand vpright,
Till Richard weare the Garland of the Realme.

Hast.
How weare the Garland?
Doest thou meane the Crowne?

Cates.
I, my good Lord.

Hast.
Ile haue this Crown of mine cut frō my shoulders,
Before Ile see the Crowne so foule mis-plac'd:
But canst thou guesse, that he doth ayme at it?

Cates. I,

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Cates.
I, on my life, and hopes to find you forward,
Up his partie, for the gaine thereof;
And thereupon he sends you this good newes,
That this same very day you your enemies,
The Kindred of the Queene, must dye at Pomefr. 

Hast.
Indeed I am no mourner for that newes,
Because they haue beeene still my aduersaries:
But, that Ile gie my voice on Richards side,
To barre my Masters Heires in true Descent,
God knowes I will not doe it, to the death.

Cates.
God keepe your Lordship in that gracious minde.

Hast.
But I shall laugh at this a twelue-month hence,
That they which brought me in my Masters hate,
I lie to looke vpon their Tragedie.

Well Catesby, ere a fort-night make me older,
Ile send some packing, that yet thinke not on't.

Cates.
'Tis a vile thing to dye, my gracious Lord,
When men are vnprepar'd, and looke not for it.

Hast.
O monstrous, monstrous! and so falls it out
With Riuers, Vaughan, Grey: and so 'twill doe
With some men else, that thinke themselves as safe
As thou and I, who (as thou know'st) are deare
To Princely Richard, and to Buckingham.

Cates.
The Princes both make high account of you,  
For they account his Head vpon the Bridge.  
**Hast.**  
I know they doe, and I haue well deseru'd it.  

*Enter Lord Stanley.*  
Come on, come on, where is your Bore-speare man?  
Feare you the Bore, and goe so vnprouided?  
**Stan.**  
My Lord good morrow, good morrow *Catesby:*  
You may ieast on, but by the holy Rood,  
I doe not like these seuerall Councels, I.  
**Hast.**  
My Lord, I hold my Life as deare as yours,  
And neuer in my dayes, I doe protest,  
Was it so precious to me, as 'tis now:  
Thinke you, but that I know our state secure,  
I would be so triumphant as I am?  
**Sta.**  
The Lords at Pomfret, whē they rode from London,  
Were iocund, and suppos'd their states were sure,  
And they indeed had no cause to mistrust:  
But yet you see, how soone the Day o're-cast.  
This sudden stab of Rancour I misdoubt:  
Pray God (I say) I proue a needlesse Coward.  
What, shall we toward the Tower? the day is spent.  
**Hast.**  
Come, come, haue with you:  
Wot you what, my Lord,  
To day the Lords you talke of, are beheaded.  
**Sta.**  
They, for their truth, might better wear their Heads,  
Then some that haue accus'd them, weare their Hats.  
But come, my Lord, let's away.  

*Enter a Pursuivant.*  
Goe on before, Ile talke with this good fellow.  

*Exit Lord Stanley, and Catesby.*  
How now, Sirrha? how goes the World with thee?  
**Purs.**  
The better, that your Lordship please to aske.  
**Hast.**  
I tell thee man, 'tis better with me now,  
Then when thou mer'st me last, where now we meet:  
Then was I going Prisoner to the Tower,  
By the suggestion of the Queenes Allyes.  
But now I tell thee (keepe it to thy selfe)  
This day those Enemies are put to death,  
And I in better state then ere I was.  
**Purs.**  
God hold it, to your Honors good content.  
**Hast.**
Gramercie fellow: there, drinke that for me.
*Throws him his Purse.*

**Purs.**
I thanke your Honor.
*Exit Pursuivant.*

**Priest.**
Well met, my Lord, I am glad to see your Honor.

**Hast.**
I thanke thee, good Sir John, with all my heart.
I am in your debt, for your last Exercise:
Come the next Sabboth, and I will content you.

**Priest.**
Ile wait vpon your Lordship.

*Enter Buckingham.*

**Buc.**
What, talking with a Priest, Lord Chamberlaine?
Your friends at Pomfret, they doe need the Priest,
Your Honor hath no shriuing worke in hand.

**Hast.**
Good faith, and when I met this holy man,
The men you talke of, came into my minde.
What, goe you toward the Tower?

**Buc.**
I doe, my Lord, but long I cannot stay there:
I shall returne before your Lordship, thence.

**Hast.**
Nay like enough, for I stay Dinner there.

**Buc.**
And Supper too, although thou know'st it not.
Come, will you goe?

**Hast.**
Ile wait vpon your Lordship.
*Exeunt.*

**Scena Tertia.**
[Act 3, Scene 3]

*Enter Sir Richard Ratcliffe, with Halberds, carrying the Nobles to death at Pomfret.*

**Riuers.**
Sir Richard Ratcliffe, let me tell thee this,
To day shalt thou behold a Subject die,
For Truth, for Dutie, and for Loyaltie.

**Grey.**
God blesse the Prince from all the Pack of you,
A Knot you are, of damned Blood-suckers.

**Vaugh.**
You liue, that shall cry woe for this heere after.
Rat.
Dispatch, the limit of your Liues is out.
Riuers.
O Pomfret, Pomfret! O thou bloody Prison!
Fatall and ominous to Noble Peeres:
Within the guiltie Closure of thy Walls,
Richard the Second here was hackt to death:
And for more slander to thy dismall Seat,
Wee giue to thee our guiltlesse blood to drinke.
Grey.
Now Margarets Curse is falne vpon our Heads,
When shee exclaim'd on Hastings, you, and I,
For standing by, when Richard stab'd her Sonne.
Riuers.
Then curs'd shee Richard,
Then curs'd shee Buckingham,
Then curs'd shee Hastings. Oh remember God,
To heare her prayer for them, as now for vs:
And for my Sister, and her Princely Sonnes,
Be satisfi'd, deare God, with our true blood,
Which, as thou know'st, vniustly must be spilt.
Rat.
Make haste, the houre of death is expiate.
Riuers.
Come Grey, come Vaughan, let vs here embrace.
FarewelI, vntill we meet againe in Heauen.
Exeunt.
Scena
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Scena Quarta.
[Act 3, Scene 4]

Enter Buckingham, Darby, Hastings, Bishop of Ely,
Norfolke, Ratcliffe, Lownell, with others,
at a Table.

Hast.
Now Noble Peeres, the cause why we are met,
Is to determine of the Coronation:
In Gods Name speake, when is the Royall day?
Buck.
Is all things ready for the Royall time?
Darb.
It is, and wants but nomination.
Ely.
To morrow then I iudge a happie day.
Buck.
Who knowes the Lord Protectors mind herein?
Who is most inward with the Noble Duke?
Ely.
Your Grace, we thinke, should soonest know his minde.

**Buck.**
We know each others Faces: for our Hearts,
He knowes no more of mine, then I of yours,
Or I of his, my Lord, then you of mine:
Lord Hastings, you and he are neere in loue.

**Hast.**
I thanke his Grace, I know he loues me well:
But for his purpose in the Coronation,
I haue not sounded him, nor he deliuer'd
His gracious pleasure any way therein:
But you, my Honorable Lords, may name the time,
And in the Dukes behalfe Ie giue my Voice,
Which I presume hee'le take in gentle part.

*Enter Gloucester.*

**Ely.**
In happie time, here comes the Duke himselfe.

**Rich.**
My Noble Lords, and Cousins all, good morrow:
I haue beeene long a sleeper: but I trust,
My absence doth neglect no great designe,
Which by my presence might haue beeene concluded.

**Buck.**
Had you not come vp on your Q my Lord,
William, Lord Hastings, had pronounc'd your part;
I meane your Voice, for Crowning of the King.

**Rich.**
Then my Lord Hastings, no man might be bolder,
His Lordship knowes me well, and loues me well.
My Lord of Ely, when I was last in Holborne,
I saw good Strawberries in your Garden there,
I doe beseech you, send for some of them.

**Ely.**
Mary and will, my Lord, with all my heart.
*Exit Bishop.*

**Rich.**
Cousin of Buckingham, a word with you.
Catesby hath sounded Hastings in our businesse,
And findes the testie Gentleman so hot,
That he will lose his Head, ere giue consent
His Masters Child, as worshipfully he tearmes it,
Shall lose the Royaltie of Englands Throne.

**Buck.**
Withdraw your selfe a while, Ile goe with you.
*Exeunt.*

**Darb.**
We haue not yet set downe this day of Triumph:
To morrow, in my judgement, is too sudden,
For I my selfe am not so well prouided,
As else I would be, were the day prolong'd.
Enter the Bishop of Ely.

Ely.
Where is my Lord, the Duke of Gloster?
I haue sent for these Strawberries.

Ha.
His Grace looks chearfully & smooth this morning,
There's some conceit or other likes him well,
When that he bids good morrow with such spirit.
I thinke there's neuer a man in Christendome
Can lesser hide his loue, or hate, then hee,
For by his Face straight shall you know his Heart.

Darb.
What of his Heart perceiue you in his Face,
By any liuelyhood he shew'd to day?

Hast.
Mary, that with no man here he is offended:
For were he, he had shewne it in his Lookes.

Enter Richard, and Buckingham.

Rich.
I pray you all, tell me what they deserue,
That doe conspire my death with diuellish Plots
Of damned Witchcraft, and that haue preuail'd
Vpon my Body with their Hellish Charmes.

Hast.
The tender loue I beare your Grace, my Lord,
Makes me most forward, in this Princely presence,
To doome th'Offendors, whosoe're they be:
I say, my Lord, they haue deserued death.

Rich.
Then be your eyes the witnesse of their euill.
Looke how I am bewitch'd: behold, mine Arme
Is like a blasted Sapling, wither'd vp:
And this is Edwards Wife, that monstrous Witch,
Consorted with that Harlot, Strumpet Shore,
That by their Witchcraft thus haue marked me.

Hast.
If they haue done this deed, my Noble Lord.

Rich.
If? thou Protector of this damned Strumpet,
Talk'st thou to me of Ifs: thou art a Traytor,
Off with his Head; now by Saint Paul I sweare,
I will not dine, vntill I see the same.

Louell and Ratcliffe, looke that it be done:

Exeunt.

The rest that loue me, rise, and follow me.

Manet Louell and Ratcliffe, with the Lord Hastings.

Hast.
Woe, woe for England, not a whit for me,
For I, too fond, might haue preuented this:
Stanley did dreame, the Bore did rowse our Helmes,
And I did scorne it, and disdaine to flye:
Three times to day my Foot-Cloth-Horse did stumble,
And started, when he look'd vpon the Tower,
As loth to beare me to the slaughter-house.
O now I need the Priest, that spake to me:
I now repent I told the Pursuivant,
As too triumphing, how mine Enemies
To day at Pomfret bloodily were butcher'd,
And I my selfe secure, in grace and fauour.
Oh Margaret, Margaret, now thy heauie Curse
Is lighted on poore Hastings wretched Head.

Ra.
Come, come, dispatch, the Duke would be at dinner:
Make a short Shrift, he longs to see your Head.

Hast.
O momentarie grace of mortall men,
Which we more hunt for, then the grace of God!
Who builds his hope in ayre of your good Lookes,
Liuers like a drunken Sayler on a Mast,
Readi with euery Nod to tumble downe,
Into the fatall Bowels of the Deepe.

Lou.
Come, come, dispatch, 'tis bootlesse to exclaime.

Hast.
O bloody Richard: miserable England,
I prophesie the fearefull'st time to thee,
That ever wretched Age hath look'd vpon.
Come, lead me to the Block, beare him my Head,
They smile at me, who shortly shall be dead.

Exeunt.

Enter Richard, and Buckingham, in rotten Armour, marvellous ill-fauoured.

Richard.
Come Cousin,
Canst thou quake, and change thy colour,
Murther thy breath in middle of a word,
And then againe begin, and stop againe,
As if thou were distraught, and mad with terror?

Buck.
Tut, I can counterfeit the deepe Tragedian,
Speake, and looke backe, and prie on euery side,
Tremble and start at wagging of a Straw:
Intending deepe suspition, gasly Lookes
Are at my seruice, like enforced Smiles;
And both are readie in their Offices,
At any time to grace my Stratagemes.
But what, is Catesby gone?

Rich.
He is, and see he brings the Maior along.

Enter the Maior, and Catesby.

Buck.
Lord Maior.

Rich.
Looke to the Draw-Bridge there.

Buck.
Hearke, a Drumme.

Rich.
Catesby, o’re-look the Walls.

Buck.
Lord Maior, the reason we haue sent.

Rich.
Looke back, defend thee, here are Enemies.

Buck.
God and our Innocencie defend, and guard vs.

Enter Louell and Ratcliffe, with Hastings Head.

Rich.
Be patient, they are friends: Ratcliffe, and Louell.

Louell.
Here is the Head of that ignoble Traytor,
The dangerous and vnsuspected Hastings.

Rich.
So deare I lou’d the man, that I must weepe:
I tooke him for the plainest harmelesse Creature,
That breath’d vpon the Earth, a Christian.
Made him my Booke, wherein my Soule recorded
The Historie of all her secret thoughts.
So smooth he dawb’d his Vice with shew of Vertue,
That his apparant open Guilt omitted,
I meane, his Conuersation with Shores Wife,
He liu’d from all attainder of suspects.

Buck.
Well, well, he was the couertst sheltrd Traytor
That euer liu’d.
Would you imagine, or almost beleuee,
Wert not, that by great preseruation
We liue to tell it, that the subtill Traytor
This day had plotted, in the Councell-House,
To murther me, and my good Lord of Gloster.

Maior.
Had he done so?

Rich.
What? thinke you we are Turkes, or Infidels?
Or that we would, against the forme of Law,
Proceed thus rashly in the Villaines death,
But that the extreme perill of the case,
The Peace of England, and our Persons safetie,
Enforc'd vs to this Execution.

Maior.
Now faire befall you, he deseru'd his death,
And your good Graces both haue well proceeded,
To warne false Traytors from the like Attempts.

Buck.
I neuer look'd for better at his hands,
After he once fell in with Mistresse Shore:
Yet had we not determin'd he should dye,
Vntil your Lordship came to see his end,
Which now the louing haste of these our friends,
Something against our meanings, haue preuented;
Because, my Lord, I would haue had you heard
The Traytor speake, and timorously confesse
The manner and the purpose of his Treasons:
That you might well haue signify'd the same
Vnto the Citizens, who haply may
Misconster vs in him, and wayle his death.

Ma.
But, my good Lord, your Graces words shal se
As well as I had seene, and heard him speake:
And doe not doubt, right Noble Princes both,
But Ile acquaint our dutious Citizens
With all your iust proceedings in this case.

Rich.
And to that end we wish'd your Lordship here,
T'auoid the Censures of the carping World.

Buck.
Which since you come too late of our intent,
Yet witnesse what you heare we did intend:
And so, my good Lord Maior, we bid farwell.
Exit Maior.

Rich.
Goe after, after, Cousin Buckingham.
The Maior towards Guild-Hall hyes him in all poste:
There, at your meetest vantage of the time,
Inferre the Bastardie of Edwards Children:
Tell them, how Edward put to death a Citizen,
Onely for saying, he would make his Sonne
Heire to the Crowne, meaning indeed his House,
Which, by the Signe thereof, was tearmed so.
Moreouer, vrge his hatefull Luxurie,
And beastiall appetite in change of Lust,
Which stretcht vnto their Servants, Daughters, Wiuues,
Euen where his raging eye, or sauage heart,
Without controll, lusted to make a prey.
Nay, for a need, thus farre come neere my Person:
Tell them, when that my Mother went with Child
Of that insatiate Edward, Noble Yorke,
My Princely Father, then had Warres in France,
And by true computation of the time,
Found, that the Issue was not his begot:
Which well appeared in his Lineaments,
Being nothing like the Noble Duke, my Father:
Yet touch this sparingly, as 'twere farre off,
Because, my Lord, you know my Mother liues.

**Buck.**
Doubt not, my Lord, Ile play the Orator,
As if the Golden Fee, for which I plead,
Were for my selfe: and so, my Lord, adue.

**Rich.**
If you thrue wel, bring them to Baynards Castle,
Where you shall finde me well accompanied
With reuerend Fathers, and well-learned Bishops.

**Buck.**
I goe, and towards three or foure a Clocke
Looke for the Newes that the Guild-Hall affoords.

*Exit Buckingham.*

**Rich.**
Goe Louell with all speed to Doctor Shaw,
Goe thou to Fryer Peuker, bid them both
Meet me within this houre at Baynards Castle.

*Exit.*

Now will I goe to take some priuie order,
To draw the Brats of Clarence out of sight,
And to giue order, that no manner person
Haue any time recourse vnto the Princes.

*Exeunt.*

*[Act 3, Scene 6]*

*Enter a Scriuener.*

**Scr.**
Here is the Indictment of the good Lord Hastings,
Which in a set Hand fairely is engross'd,
That it may be to day read o're in Pauls.
And marke how well the sequell hangs together:
Eleuen houres I haue spent to write it ouer,
For yester-night by Catesby was it sent me,
The Precedent was full as long a doing,
And yet within these five houres Hastings liu'd,
Vntainted, vnexamin'd, free, at libertie.
Here's a good World the while.
Who is so grosse, that cannot see this palpable deuice?
Yet who so bold, but sayes he sees it not?
Bad is the World, and all will come to nought,
When such ill dealing must be seene in thought.

*Exit.*

*[Act 3, Scene 7]*
Enter Richard and Buckingham at several Doors.

Rich.
How now, how now, what say the Citizens?

Buck.
Now by the holy Mother of our Lord,
The Citizens are mum, say not a word.

Rich.
Toucht you the Bastardie of Edwards Children?

Buck.
I did, with his Contract with Lady Lucy,
And his Contract by Deputie in France,
Th'vnsatiate greedinesse of his desire,
And his enforcement of the Citie Wiues,
His Tyrannie for Trifles, his owne Bastardie,
As being got, your Father then in France,
And his resemblance, being not like the Duke.
Withall, I did inferre your Lineaments,
Being the right Idea of your Father,
Both in your forme, and Noblenesse of Minde:
Layd open all your Victories in Scotland,
Your Discipline in Warre, Wisdome in Peace,
Your Bountie, Vertue, faire Humilitie:
Indeed, left nothing fitting for your purpose,
Vntoucht, or sleightly handled in discourse.
And when my Oratorie drew toward end,
I bid them that did loue their Countries good,
Cry, God saue Richard, Englands Royall King.

Rich.
And did they so?

Buck.
No, so God helpe me, they spake not a word,
But like dumbe Statues, or breathing Stones,
Star'd each on other, and look'd deadly pale:
Which when I saw, I reprehended them,
And ask'd the Maior, what meant this wilfull silence?
His answer was, the people were not vsed
To be spoke to, but by the Recorder.
Then he was vrg'd to tell my Tale againe:
Thus sayth the Duke, thus hath the Duke inferr'd,
But nothing spoke, in warrant from himselfe.
When he had done, some followers of mine owne,
At lower end of the Hall, hurl'd vp their Caps,
And some tenne voyces cry'd, God saue King Richard:
And thus I tooke the vantage of those few.
Thanks gentle Citizens, and friends, quoth I,
This generall applause, and chearefull shouwt,
Argues your wisdome, and your loue to Richard:
And euen here brake off, and came away.

Rich.
What tongue-lesse Blockes were they,
Would they not speake?
Will not the Maior then, and his Brethren, come?

**Buck.**
The Maior is here at hand: intend some feare,
Be not you spoke with, but by mightie suit:
And looke you get a Prayer-Booke in your hand,
And stand betweene two Church-men, good my Lord,
For on that ground Ile make a holy Descant:
And be not easily wonne to our requests,
Play the Maids part, still answer nay, and take it.

**Rich.**
I goe: and if you plead as well for them,
As I can say nay to thee for my selfe,
No doubt we bring it to a happie issue.

**Buck.**
Go, go vp to the Leads, the Lord Maior knocks.

*Enter the Maior, and Citizens.*

Welcome, my Lord, I dance attendance here,
I thinke the Duke will not be spoke withall.

*Enter Catesby.*

**Buck.**
Now Catesby, what sayes your Lord to my request?

**Catesby.**
He doth entreat your Grace, my Noble Lord,
To visit him to morrow, or next day:
He is within, with two right reuerend Fathers,
Diuinely bent to Meditation,
And in no Worldly suites would he be mou'd,
To draw him from his holy Exercise.

**Buck.**
Returne, good Catesby, to the gracious Duke,
Tell him, my selfe, the Maior and Aldermen,
In deepe designes, in matter of great moment,
No lesse importing then our generall good,
Are come to haue some conference with his Grace.

**Catesby.**
Ile signifie so much vnto him straight.

*Exit.*

**Buck.**
Ah ha, my Lord, this Prince is not an Edward,
He is not lulling on a lewd Loue-Bed,
But on his Knees, at Meditation:
Not dallying with a Brace of Curtizans,
But meditating with two deepe Diuines:
Not sleeping, to engrosse his idle Body,
But praying, to enrich his watchfull Soule.
Happie were England, would this vertuous Prince
Take on his Grace the Soueraigntie thereof.
But sure I feare we shall not winne him to it.

**Maior.**
Marry God defend his Grace should say vs nay.

**Buck.**
I feare he will: here *Catesby* comes againe.

*Enter Catesby.*

Now *Catesby*, what sayes his Grace?

**Catesby.**
He wonders to what end you haue assembled
Such troopes of Citizens, to come to him,
His Grace not being warn'd thereof before:
He feares, my Lord, you meane no good to him.

**Buck.**
Sorry I am, my Noble Cousin should
Suspect me, that I meane no good to him:
By Heauen, we come to him in perfit loue,
And so once more returne, and tell his Grace.

*Exit.*

When holy and deuout Religious men
Are at their Beades, 'tis much to draw them thence,
So sweet is zealous Contemplation.

*Enter Richard aloft, betweene two Bishops.*

**Maior.**
See where his Grace stands, tweene two Clergie men.

**Buck.**
Two Props of Vertue, for a Christian Prince,
To stay him from the fall of Vanitie:
And see a Booke of Prayer in his hand,
True Ornaments to know a holy man.
Famous *Plantagenet*, most gracious Prince,
Lend fauourable care to our requests,
And pardon vs the interruption
Of thy Deuotion, and right Christian Zeale.

**Rich.**
My Lord, there needs no such Apologie:
I doe beseech your Grace to pardon me,
Who earnest in the seruice of my God,
Deferr'd the visitation of my friends.
But leauing this, what is your Graces pleasure?

**Buck.**
Euen that (I hope) which pleaseth God aboue,
And all good men, of this vngouern'd Ile.

**Rich.**
I doe suspect I haue done some offence,
That seemes disgracious in the Cities eye,
And that you come to reprehend my ignorance.

s2**Buck.** You

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**Buck.**
You haue, my Lord:
Would it might please your Grace,
On our entreaties, to amend your fault.

Rich.
Else wherefore breathe I in a Christian Land.

Buck.
Know then, it is your fault, that you resigne
The Supreme Seat, the Throne Maesticall,
The Sceptred Office of your Ancestors,
Your State of Fortune, and your Deaw of Birth,
The Lineall Glory of your Royall House,
To the corruption of a blemisht Stock;
Whiles in the mildnesse of your sleepie thoughts,
Which here we waken to our Countries good,
The Noble Ile doth want his proper Limmes:
His Face defac'd with skarres of Infamie,
His Royall Stock grafft with ignoble Plants,
And almost shouldred in the swallowing Gulfe
Of darke Forgetfulness, and deepe Obliuation.
Which to recure, we heartily solicithe
Your gracious selfe to take on you the charge
And Kingly Gouernment of this your Land:
Not as Protector, Steward, Substitute,
Or lowly Factor, for anothers gaine;
But as succeessiuely, from Blood to Blood,
Your Right of Birth, your Empyrie, your owne.
For this, consorted with the Citizens,
Your very Worshipfull and louing friends,
And by their vehement instigation,
In this iust Cause come I to moue your Grace.

Rich.
I cannot tell, if to depart in silence,
Or bitterly to speake in your reproofe,
Best fitteth my Degree, or your Condition.
If not to answer, you might haply thinke,
Tongue-ty'd Ambition, not replying, yelded
To beare the Golden Yoake of Soueraigntie,
Which fondly you would here impose on me.
If to reprooue you for this suit of yours,
So season'd with your faithfull loue to me,
Then on the other side I check'd my friends.
Therefore to speake, and to auoid the first,
And then in speaking, not to incurre the last,
Definitiuely thus I answer you.
Your loue deserues my thankes, but my desert
Vnmeritable, shunnes your high request.
First, if all Obstacles were cut away,
And that my Path were euen to the Crowne,
As the ripe Reuenue, and due of Birth:
Yet so much is my pouertie of spirit,
So mightie, and so manie my defects,
That I would rather hide me from my Greatnesse,
Being a Barke to brooke no mightie Sea;
Then in my Greatnesse couet to be hid,
And in the vapour of my Glory smother'd.
But God be thank'd, there is no need of me,
And much I need to helpe you, were there need:
The Royall Tree hath left vs Royall Fruit,
Which mellow'd by the stealing howres of time,
Will well become the Seat of Maies,
And make (no doubt) vs happy by his Reigne.
On him I lay that, you would lay on me,
The Right and Fortune of his happie Starres,
Which God defend that I should wring from him.

Buck.

My Lord, this argues Conscience in your Grace,
But the respects thereof are nice, and triuiall,
All circumstances well considered.
You say, that Edward is your Brothers Sonne,
So say we too, but not by Edwards Wife:
For first was he contract to Lady Lucie,
Your Mother liues a Witnesse to his Vow;
And afterward by substitute betroth'd
To Bona, Sister to the King of France.
These both put off, a poore Petitioner,
A Care-cras'd Mother to a many Sonnes,
A Beautie-waining, and distressed Widow,
Euen in the after-noone of her best dayes,
Made prize and purchase of his wanton Eye,
Sedue'd the pitch, and height of his degree,
To base declension, and loath'd Bigamie.
By her, in his vnlawfull Bed, he got
This Edward, whom our Manners call the Prince.
More bitterly could I expostulate,
Saue that for reuerence to some aliue,
I giue a sparing limit to my Tongue.
Then good, my Lord, take to your Royall selfe
This proffer'd benefit of Dignitie:
If not to blesse vs and the Land withall,
Yet to draw forth your Noble Ancestrie
From the corrupti
Vnto a Lineall true deriued course.

Maior.

Do good my Lord, your Citizens entreat you.

Buck.

Refuse not, mightie Lord, this proffer'd loue.

Catesb.

O make them ioyfull, grant their lawfull suit.

Rich.

Alas, why would you heape this Care on me?
I am vnfit for State, and Maiestie:
I doe beseech you take it not amisse,
I cannot, nor I will not yeeld to you.
Buck.
If you refuse it, as in loue and zeale,
Loth to depose the Child, your Brothers Sonne,
As well we know your tendernesse of heart,
And gentle, kinde, effeminate remorse,
Which we haue noted in you to your Kindred,
And egally indeede to all Estates:
Yet know, where you accept our suit, or no,
Your Brothers Sonne shall neuer reigne our King,
But we will plant some other in the Throne,
To the disgrace and downe-fall of your House:
And in this resolution here we leaue you.
Come Citizens, we will entreat no more.
Exeunt.

Catesb.
Call him againe, sweet Prince, accept their suit:
If you denie them, all the Land will rue it.

Rich.
Will you enforece me to a world of Cares.
Call them againe, I am not made of Stones,
But penetrable to your kinde entreaties,
Albeit against my Conscience and my Soule.

Enter Buckingham, and the rest.

Cousin of Buckingham, and sage graue men,
Since you will buckle fortune on my back,
To beare her burthen, where I will or no.
I must haue patience to endure the Load:
But if black Scandall, or foule-fac'd Reproach,
Attend the sequell of your Imposition,
Your meere enforcement shall acquittance me
From all the impure blot's and staynes thereof;
For God doth know, and you may partly see,
How farre I am from the desire of this.

Maior.
God blesse your Grace, wee see it, and will say it.

Rich.
In saying so, you shall but say the truth.

Buck.
Then I salute you with this Royall Title,
Long liue King Richard, Englands worthie King.

All.
Amen.

Buck.
To morrow may it please you to be Crown'd.

Rich.
Euen when you please, for you will haue it so.
Buck. To

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Buck.
To morrow then we will attend your Grace,
And so most joyfully we take our leaue.

Rich.
Come, let vs to our holy Worke againe.
Farewell my Cousins, farewell gentle friends.

Exeunt.

Actus Quartus. Scena Prima.
[Act 4, Scene 1]

Enter the Queene, Anne Duchesse of Gloucester, the Duchesse of Yorke, and Marquesse Dorset.

Duch. Yorke.
Who meetes vs heere?
My Neece Plantagenet,
Led in the hand of her kind Aunt of Gloster?
Now, for my Life, shee's wandring to the Tower,
On pure hearts loue, to greet the tender Prince.
Daughter, well met.

Anne.
God giue your Graces both, a happie
And a joyfull time of day.

Qu.
As much to you, good Sister: whither away?

Anne.
No farther then the Tower, and as I guesse,
Vpon the like devotion as your selues,
To gratulate the gentle Princes there.

Qu.
Kind Sister thankes, wee'le enter all together:

Enter the Lieutenant.

And in good time, here the Lieutenant comes.
Master Lieutenant, pray you, by your leaue,
How doth the Prince, and my young Sonne of Yorke?

Lieu.
Right well, deare Madame: by your patience,
I may not suffer you to visit them,
The King hath strictly charg'd the contrary.

Qu.
The King? who's that?

Lieu.
I meane, the Lord Protector.

Qu.
The Lord protect him from that Kingly Title.
Hath he set bounds betweene their loue, and me?
I am their Mother, who shall barre me from them?

Duch. Yorke.
I am their Fathers Mother, I will see them.

Anne.
Their Aunt I am in law, in loue their Mother:
Then bring me to their sights, Ile beare thy blame,
And take thy Office from thee, on my perill.

_Lieu._
No, Madame, no; I may not leaue it so:
I am bound by Oath, and therefore pardon me.

*Exit Lieutenant.*

_Anne._

_Stanley._
Let me but meet you Ladies one howre hence,
And Ile salute your Grace of Yorke as Mother,
And reuerend looker on of two faire Queenes,
Come Madame, you must straight to Westminster,
There to be crowned Richards Royall Queene.

_Ann_.
Ah, cut my Lace asunder,
That my pent heart may haue some scope to beat,
Or else I swoone with this dead-killing newes.

_Dorset._
Despightfull tidings, O vnpleasing newes.

_Be of good cheare: Mother, how fares your Grace?_

_Ann_.
O Dorset, speake not to me, get thee gone,
Death and Destruction dogges thee at thy heeles,
Thy Mothers Name is ominous to Children.
If thou wilt out-strip Death, goe crosse the Seas,
And liue with Richmond, from the reach of Hell.
Goe hye thee, hye thee from this slaughter-house,
Lest thou encrease the number of the dead,
And make me dye the thrall of Margarets Curse,
Nor Mother, Wife, nor Englands counted Queene.

_Stanley._
Full of wise care, is this your counsaile, Madame:
Take all the swift advantage of the howres:
You shall haue Letters from me to my Sonne,
In your behalfe, to meet you on the way:
Be not ta'ne tardie by vnwise delay.

_Duch. Yorke._
O ill dispersing Winde of Miserie,
O my accursed Wombe, the Bed of Death:
A Cockatrice hast thou hatcht to the World,
Whose vnauoided Eye is murtherous.

_Stanley._
Come, Madame, come, I in all haste was sent.

_Ann_.
And I with all vnwillingnesse will goe.
O would to God, that the inclusiue Verge
Of Golden Mettall, that must round my Brow,
Were red hot Steele, to seare me to the Braines,
Anoyned let me be with deadly Venome,
And dye ere men can say, God saue the Queene.

Qu.
Goe, goe, poore soule, I enuie not thy glory,
To feed my humor, with thy selfe no harme.

Anne.
No: why? When he that is my Husband now,
Came to me, as I follow'd Henries Corse,
When scarce the blood was well washt from his hands,
Which issued from my other Angell Husband,
And that deare Saint, which then I weeping follow'd:
O, when I say I look'd on Richards Face,
This was my Wish: Be thou (quoth I) accurst,
For making me, so young, so old a Widow:
And when thou wed'st, let sorrow haunt thy Bed;
And be thy Wife, if any be so mad,
More miserable, by the Life of thee,
Then thou hast made me, by my deare Lords death.
Lye, ere I can repeat this Curse againe,
Within so small a time, my Womans heart
Grossely grew captiue to his honey words,
And prou'd the subject of mine owne Soules Curse,
Which hitherto hath held mine eyes from rest:
For neuer yet one howre in his Bed
Did I enioy the golden deaw of sleepe,
But with his timorous Dreames was still awak'd.
Besides, he hates me for my Father Warwicke,
And will (no doubt) shortly be rid of me.

Qu.
Poore heart adieu, I pittie thy complaining.

Anne.
No more, then with my soule I mourne for yours.

Dors.
Farewell, thou wofull welcommer of glory.

Anne.
Adieu, poore soule, that tak'st thy leaue of it.

Du. Y.
Go thou to Richmond, & good fortune guide thee,
Go thou to Richard, and good Angels tend thee,
Go thou to Sanctuarie, and good thoughts possesse thee,
I to my Graue, where peace and rest lye with mee.
Eightie odde yeeres of sorrow haue I seene,
And each howres ioy wrackt with a weeke of teene.

Qu.
Stay, yet looke backe with me vnto the Tower.
Pitty, you ancient Stones, those tender Babes,
Whom Enuie hath immur'd within your Walls,
Rough Cradle for such little prettie ones,
Rude ragged Nurse, old sullen Play-fellow,
For tender Princes: vse my Babies well;
So foolish Sorrowes bids your Stones farewell.

Exeunt.

Sound

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Scena Secunda.
[Act 4, Scene 2]

Sound a Sennet. Enter Richard in pomp, Buckingham, Catesby, Ratcliffe, Lounel.

Rich.
Stand all apart. Cousin of Buckingham.

Buck.
My gracious Soueraigne.

Rich.
Giue me thy hand.

Thus high, by thy aduice, and thy assistance,
Is King Richard seated:
But shall we weare these Glories for a day?
Or shall they last, and we reioyce in them?

Buck.
Still liue they, and for euer let them last.

Rich.
Ah Buckingham, now doe I play the Touch,
To trie if thou be currant Gold indeed:
Young Edward liues, thinke now what I would speake.

Buck.
Say on my louing Lord.

Rich.
Why Buckingham, I say I would be King.

Buck.
Why so you are, my thrice-renowned Lord.

Rich.
Ha? am I King? 'tis so: but Edward liues.

Buck.
True, Noble Prince.

Rich.
O bitter consequence!
That Edward still should liue true Noble Prince.
Cousin, thou wast not wont to be so dull.
Shall I be plaine? I wish the Bastards dead,
And I would haue it suddenly perform’d.
What say’st thou now? speake suddenly, be briefe.

Buck.
Your Grace may doe your pleasure.

Rich.
Tut, tut, thou art all Ice, thy kindnesse freezes:
Say, haue I thy consent, that they shall dye?

Buc.
Give me some little breath, some pawse, deare Lord,
Before I posituely speake in this:
I will resolue you herein presently.
Exit Buck.

Catesby.
The King is angry, see he gnawes his Lippe.
Rich.
I will conuerse with Iron-witted Fooles,
And vnrespectiue Boyes: none are for me,
That looke into me with considerate eyes,
High-reaching Buckingham growes circumspect.
Boy.
Page.
My Lord.
Rich.
Know'st thou not any, whom corrupting Gold
Will tempt vnto a close exploit of Death?
Page.
I know a discontented Gentleman,
Whose humble meanes match not his haughtie spirit:
Gold were as good as twentie Orators,
And will (no doubt) tempt him to any thing.
Rich.
What is his Name?
Page.
His Name, my Lord, is Tirrell.
Rich.
I partly know the man: goe call him hither,
Boy.

Exit.

The deepe reuoluing wittie Buckingham,
No more shall be the neighbor to my counsailes.
Hath he so long held out with me, vnty'rd,
And stops he now for breath? Well, be it so.

Enter Stanley.

How now, Lord Stanley, what's the newes?
Stanley.
Know my louing Lord, the Marquesse Dorset
As I heare, is fled to Richmond,
In the parts where he abides.
Rich.
Come hither Catesby, rumor it abroad,
That Anne my Wife is very grieuous sicke,
I will take order for her keeping close.
Inquire me out some meane poore Gentleman,
Whom I will marry straight to Clarence Daughter:
The Boy is foolish, and I feare not him.
Looke how thou dream'st: I say againe, giue out,
That Anne, my Queene, is sicke, and like to dye.
About it, for it stands me much vpon
To stop all hopes, whose growth may damage me.
I must be marryed to my Brothers Daughter,  
Or else my Kingdome stands on brittle Glasse:  
Murther her Brothers, and then marry her,  
Vncertaine way of gaine. But I am in  
So farre in blood, that sinne will pluck on sinne,  
Teare-falling Pittie dwells not in this Eye.

Enter Tyrrel.

Is thy Name Tyrrel?

Tyr.

Lames Tyrrel, and your most obedient subject.

Rich.

Art thou indeed?

Tyr.

Proue me, my gracious Lord.

Rich.

Dar'st thou resolue to kill a friend of mine?

Tyr.

Please you:  
But I had rather kill two enemies.

Rich.

Why then thou hast it: two deepe enemies,  
Foes to my Rest, and my sweet sleepe's disturbers,  
Are they that I would haue thee deale vpon:  
Tyrrel, I meane those Bastards in the Tower.

Tyr.

Let me haue open meanes to come to them,  
And soone Ile rid you from the feare of them.

Rich.

Thou sing'st sweet Musique;  
Hearke, come hither Tyrrel,  
Goe by this token: rise, and lend thine Eare,  
Whispers.

There is no more but so: say it is done,  
And I will loue thee, and preferre thee for it.

Tyr.

I will dispatch it straight.

Exit.

Enter Buckingham.

Buck.

My Lord, I haue consider'd in my minde,  
The late request that you did sound me in.

Rich.

Well, let that rest: Dorset is fled to Richmond.

Buck.

I heare the newes, my Lord.

Rich.

Stanley, hee is your Wiues Sonne: well, looke  
vynto it.

Buck.

My Lord, I clayme the gift, my due by promise,  
For which your Honor and your Faith is pawn'd,
Th'Earldome of Hertford, and the moueables, Which you haue promised I shall possesse.

Rich.
Stanley looke to your Wife: if she conuey Letters to Richmond, you shall answer it.

Buck.
What sayes your Highnesse to my iust request?

Rich.
I doe remember me, Henry the Sixt Did prophesie, that Richmond should be King, When Richmond was a little peeuish Boy. A King perhaps.

Buck.
May it please you to resolue me in my suit.

Rich.
Thou troublest me, I am not in the vaine.

Exit.

Buck.
And is it thus? repayes he my deepe seruice With such contempt? made I him King for this? O let me thinke on Hastings, and be gone To Brecnock, while my fearefull Head is on. Exit.

[Act 4, Scene 3]

Enter Tyrrel.

Tyr.
The tyrannous and bloodie Act is done, The most arch deed of pittious massacre That[Page 195]The Life and Death of Richard the Third. That euer yet this Land was guilty of: Dighton and Forrest, who I did suborne To do this peece of ruthfull Butchery, Albeit they were flesht Villaines, bloody Dogges, Melted with tendernesse, and milde compassion, Wept like to Children, in their deaths sad Story. O thus (quoth Dighton) lay the gentle Babes; Thus, thus (quoth Forrest) girdling one another Within their Alablaster innocent Armes: Their lips were foure red Roses on a stalke, And in their Summer Beauty kist each other. A Booke of Prayers on their pillow lay, Which one (quoth Forrest) almost chang'd my minde: But oh the Diuell, there the Villaine stopt: When Dighton thus told on, we smothered The most replenished sweet worke of Nature, That from the prime Creation ere she framed. Hence both are gone with Conscience and Remorse, They could not speake, and so I left them both, To beare this tydings to the bloody King.
Enter Richard.

And heere he comes. All health my Soueraigne Lord.

Ric.  
Kinde Tirrell, am I happy in thy Newes.

Tir.  
If to haue done the thing you gaue in charge,
Beget your happinesse, be happy then,
For it is done.

Rich.  
But did'st thou see them dead.

Tir.  
I did my Lord.

Rich.  
And buried gentle Tirrell.

Tir.  
The Chaplaine of the Tower hath buried them,
But where (to say the truth) I do not know.

Rich.  
Come to me Tirrel soone, and after Supper,
When thou shalt tell the processe of their death.
Meane time, but thinke how I may do the good,
And be inheritor of thy desire.
Farewell till then.

Tir.  
I humbly take my leaue.

Rich.  
The Sonne of Clarence haue I pent vp close,
His daughter meanly haue I matcht in marriage,
The Sonnes of Edward sleepe in Abrahams bosome,
And Anne my wife hath bid this world good night.
Now for I know the Britaine Richmond aymes
At yong Elizabeth my brothers daughter,
And by that knot lookes proudly on the Crowne,
To her go I, a iolly thiuing wooer.

Enter Ratcliffe.

Rat.  
My Lord.

Rich.  
Good or bad newes, that thou com'st in so bluntly?

Rat.  
Bad news my Lord, Mourton is fled to Richmond,
And Buckingham backt with the hardy Welshmen
Is in the field, and still his power encreaseth.

Rich.  
Ely with Richmond troubles me more neere,
Then Buckingham and his rash leuied Strength.
Come, I haue learn'd, that fearfull commeting
Is leaden seruitor to dull delay.
Delay leds impotent and Snaile-pac'd Beggery:
Then fierie expedition be my wing,
Ioues Mercury, and Herald for a King:
Go muster men: My counsale is my Sheeld,
We must be breefe, when Traitors braue the field.
Exeunt.

Scena Tertia.
[Act 4, Scene 4]

Enter old Queene Margaret.

Mar.
So now prosperity begins to mellow,
And drop into the rotten mouth of death:
Heere in these Confines slily haue I lurkt,
To watch the waining of mine enemies.
A dire induction, am I witnesse to,
And will to France, hoping the consequence
Will proue as bitter, blacke, and Tragicall.
Withdraw thee wretched Margaret, who comes heere?

Enter Dutchesse and Queene.

Qu.
Ah my poore Princes! ah my tender Babes:
My vnblowed Flowres, new appearing sweets:
If yet your gentle soules flye in the Ayre,
And be not fixt in doome perpetuall,
Houer about me with your ayery wings,
And heare your mothers Lamentation.

Mar.
Houer about her, say that right for right
Hath dim'd your Infant morne, to Aged night.

Dut.
So many miseries haue craz'd my voyce,
That my woe-wearied tongue is still and mute.

Edward Plantagenet, why art thou dead?

Mar.

Plantagenet doth quit Plantagenet,
Edward for Edward, payes a dying debt.

Qu.
Wilt thou, O God, flye from such gentle Lambs,
And throw them in the inatriales of the Wolfe?
When didst thou sleepe, when such a deed was done?

Mar.
When holy Harry dyed, and my sweet Sonne.

Dut.
Dead life, blind sight, poore mortall liuing ghost,
Woes Scene, Worlds shame, Graues due, by life vsurpt,
Breefe abstract and record of tedious dayes,
Rest thy vnrest on Englands lawfull earth,
Vnlawfully made drunke with innocent blood.

Qu.
Ah that thou would'st assoone affoord a Graue,
As thou canst yeeld a melancholy seate:
Then would I hide my bones, not rest them here,
Ah who hath any cause to mourne but wee?

Mar.
If ancient sorrow be most reverent,
Give mine the benefit of signeurie,
And let my griefes frown on the upper hand
If sorrow can admit Society.
I had an Edward, till a Richard kill'd him:
I had a Husband, till a Richard kill'd him:
Thou had'st an Edward, till a Richard kill'd him:
Thou had'st a Richard, till a Richard kill'd him.

Dut.
I had a Richard too, and thou did'st kill him;
I had a Rutland too, thou hop'st to kill him.

Mar.
Thou had'st a Clarence too,
And Richard kill'd him.
From forth the kennel of thy womb hath crept
A Hell-hound that doth hunt us all to death:
That dog, that had his teeth before his eyes,
To worry Lambs, and lap their gentle blood:
That foule defacer of Gods handy worke:
That reigns in gauled eyes of weeping soules:
That excellent grand Tyrant of the earth,
Thy womb let loose to chase vs to our graves.

O upright, just, and true-disposing God,
How do I thank thee, that this carnall Curre
Prayes

The Life and Death of Richard the Third.
Prayes on the issue of his Mothers body,
And makes her Pue-fellow with others mone.

Dut.
Oh Harries wife, triumph not in my woes:
God witnesse with me, I haue wept for thine.

Mar.
Beare with me: I am hunger for revenge,
And now I cloy me with beholding it.
Thy Edward he is dead, that kill'd my Edward,
The other Edward dead, to quit my Edward:
Yong Yorke, he is but boote, because both they
Matcht not the high perfection of my losse.
Thy Clarence he is dead, that stab'd my Edward,
And the beholders of this franticke play,
Ilh'adulterate Hastings, Ripon, Vaughan, Gray,
Vntimely smother'd in their dusky Graues.
Richard yet lies, Hels blacke Intelligencer,
Onely reseru'd their Factor, to buy soules,
And send them thither: But at hand, at hand
Insues his pitious and unpitied end.
Earth gapes, Hell burnes, Fiends roare, Saints pray,
To haue him sodainly conuey'd from hence:
Cancell his bond of life, deere God I pray,
That I may liue and say, The Dogge is dead.

Qu.
O thou did'st prophesie, the time would come,
That I should wish for thee to helpe me curse
That bottel'd Spider, that foule bunch-back'd Toad.

Mar.
I call'd thee then, vaine flourish of my fortune:
I call'd thee then, poore Shadow, painted Queen,
The presentation of but what I was;
The flattering Index of a direfull Pageant;
One heau'd a high, to be hurl'd downe below:
A Mother onely mockt with two faire Babes;
A dreame of what thou wast, a garish Flagge
To be the ayme of euery dangerous Shot;
A signe of Dignity, a Breath, a Bubble;
A Queene in ieast, onely to fill the Scene.
Where is thy Husband now? Where be thy Brothers?
Where be thy two Sonnes? Wherein dost thou Ioy?
Who sues, and kneels, and sayes, God saue the Queene?
Where be the bending Peeres that flattered thee?
Where be the thronging Troopes that followed thee?
Decline all this, and see what now thou art.
For happy Wife, a most distressed Widdow:
For ioyfull Mother, one that wailes the name:
For one being sued too, one that humbly sues:
For Queene, a very Caytiffe, crown'd with care:
For she that scorn'd at me, now scorn'd of me:
For she being feared of all, now fearing one:
Thus hath the course of Iustice whirl'd about,
And left thee but a very prey to time,
To torture thee the more, being what thou art,
Thou didst vsurpe my place, and dost thou not
Vsurpe the iust proportion of my Sorrow?
Now thy proud Necke, beares halfe my burthen'd yoke,
From which, euen heere I slip my wearied head,
And leaue the burthen of it all, on thee.
Farwell Yorkes wife, and Queene of sad mischance,
These English woes, shall make me smile in France.

Qu.
O thou well skill'd in Curses, stay a-while,
And teach me how to curse mine enemies.

Mar.
Forbeare to sleepe the night, and fast the day:
Compare dead happinesse, with liuing woe:
Thinke that thy Babes were sweeter then they were,
And he that slew them fowler then he is:
Bett'ring thy losse, makes the bad causer worse,
Revoluing this, will teach thee how to Curse.

Note: An ink mark follows the end of this line.
Qu.  
My words are dull, O quicken them with thine.

Mar.  
Thy woes will make them sharpe,
And pierce like mine.
Exit Margaret.

Dut.  
Why should calamity be full of words?

Qu.  
Windy Atturnies to their Clients Woes,
Ayery succeeders of intestine ioyes,
Poore breathing Orators of miseries,
Let them haue scope, though what they will impart,
Helpe nothing els, yet do they ease the hart.

Dut.  
If so then, be not Tongue-ty'd: go with me,
And in the breath of bitter words, let's smother
My damned Son, that thy two sweet Sonnes smother'd.
The Trumpet sounds, be copious in exclaimes.

Enter King Richard, and his Traine.

Rich.  
Who intercepts me in my Expedition?

Dut.  
O she, that might haue intercepted thee
By strangling thee in her [accursed] wombe,
From all the slaughters (Wretch) that thou hast done.

Qu.  
Hid'st thou that Forhead with a Golden Crowne
Where't should be branded, if that right were right?
The slaughter of the Prince that ow'd that Crowne,
And the dyre death of my poore Sonnes, and Brothers.
Tell me thou Villaine-slaue, where are my Children?

Dut.  
Thou Toad, thou Toade,
Where is thy Brother Clarence?
And little Ned Plantagenet his Sonne?

Qu.  
Where is the gentle Rivers, Vaughan, Gray?

Dut.  
Where is kinde Hastings?

Rich.  
A flourish Trumpets, strike Alarum Drummes:
Let not the Heauens heare these Tell-tale women
Raile on the Lords Anointed. Strike I say.

Flourish. Alarums.

Either be patient, and intreat me fayre,
Or with the clamorous report of Warre,
Thus will I drowne your exclamations.

Dut.  
Art thou my Sonne?

Rich.
I, I thanke God, my Father, and your selfe.

Dut.
Then patiently heare my impatience.

Rich.
Madam, I haue a touch of your condition,
That cannot brooke the accent of reproofe.

Dut.
O let me speake.

Rich.
Do then, but Ile not heare.

Dut.
I will be milde, and gentle in my words.

Rich.
And breefe (good Mother) for I am in hast.

Dut.
Art thou so hasty? I haue staid for thee
(God knowes) in torment and in agony.

Rich.
And came I not at last to comfort you?

Dut.
No by the holy Rood, thou know'st it well,
Thou cam'st on earth, to make the earth my Hell.
A greeuous burthen was thy Birth to me,
Tetchy and wayward was thy Infancie.
Thy School-daies frightfull, desp'rate, wilde, and furious,
Thy prime of Manhood, daring, bold, and venturous:
Thy Age confirm'd, proud, subtle, slye, and bloody,
More milde, but yet more harmfull; Kinde in hatred:
What comfortable houre canst thou name,
That euer grac'd me with thy company?

Rich.
Faith none, but Humfrey Hower,
That call'd your Grace
To Breakefast once, forth of my company.
If I be so disgracious in your eye,
Let me march on, and not offend you Madam.
Strike vp the Drumme.

Dut.
I prythee heare me speake.

Rich.
[Page 197]
The Life and Death of Richard the Third.

Rich.
You speake too bitterly.

Dut.
Heare me a word:
For I shall neuer speake to thee againe.

Rich.
So.

Dut.
Either thou wilt dye, by Gods iust ordinance
Ere from this warre thou turne a Conqueror:
Or I with greefe and extreame Age shall perish,
And neuer more behold thy face againe.
Therefore take with thee my most greeuous Curse,
Which in the day of Battell tyre thee more
Then all the compleat Armour that thou wear'st.
My Prayers on the aduerse party fight,
And there the little soules of Edwards Children,
Whisper the Spirits of thine Enemies,
And promise them Successe and Victory:
Bloody thou art, bloody will be thy end:
Shame serues thy life, and doth thy death attend.
Exit.

Qu.
Though far more cause, yet much lesse spirit to curse
Abides in me, I say Amen to her.

Rich.
Stay Madam, I must talke a word with you.

Qu.
I haue no more sonnes of the Royall Blood
For thee to slaughter. For my Daughters (Richard)
They shall be praying Nunnes, not weeping Queenes:
And therefore leuell not to hit their liues.

Rich.
You haue a daughter call'd Elizabeth,
Vertuous and Faire, Royall and Gracious?

Qu.
And must she dye for this? O let her liue,
And Ile corrupt her Manners, staine her Beauty,
Slander my Selfe, as false to Edwards bed:
Throw ouer her the vaile of Infamy,
So she may liue vnscurr'd of bleeding slaughter,
I will confesse she was not Edwards daughter.

Rich.
Wrong not her Byrth, she is a Royall Princesse.

Qu.
To saue her life, Ile say she is not so.

Rich.
Her life is safest onely in her byrth.

Qu.
And onely in that safety, dyed her Brothers.

Rich.
Loe at their Birth, good starres were opposite.

Qu.
No, to their liues, ill friends were contrary.

Rich.
All vnauoyded is the doome of Destiny.

Qu.
True: when auoyded grace makes Destiny.
My Babes were destin'd to a fairer death,
If grace had blest thee with a fairer life.
Rich,
You speake as if that I had slaine my Cosins?
Qu.
Cosins indeed, and by their Vnckle couzend,
Of Comfort, Kingdome, Kindred, Freedome, Life,
Whose hand soeuer lanch'd their tender hearts,
Thy head (all indirectly) gaue direction.
No doubt the murd'rous Knife was dull and blunt,
Till it was whetted on thy stone-hard heart,
To reuell in the Intrailes of my Lambes.
But that still vse of greefe, makes wilde greefe tame,
My tongue should to thy cares not name my Boyes,
Till that my Nayles were anchor'd in thine eyes:
And I in such a desp'rate Bay of death,
Like a poore Barke, of sailes and tackling reft,
Rush all to peeces on thy Rocky bosome.
Rich.
Madam, so thriue I in my enterprize
And dangerous successe of bloody warres,
As I intend more good to you and yours,
Then euer you and yours by me were harm'd.
Qu.
What good is couer'd with the face of heauen,
To be discouered, that can do me good.
Rich.
Th’aduancement of your children, gentle Lady
Qu.
Vp to some Scaffold, there to lose their heads.
Rich.
Vnto the dignity and height of Fortune,
The high Imperiall Type of this earths glory.
Qu.
Flatter my sorrow with report of it:
Tell me, what State, what Dignity, what Honor,
Canst thou demise to any childe of mine.
Rich.
Euen all I haue; I, and my selfe and all,
Will I withall indow a childe of thine:
So in the Lethe of thy angry soule,
Thou drowne the sad remembrance of those wrongs,
Which thou supposest I haue done to thee.
Qu.
Be breefe, least that the processe of thy kindnesse
Last longer telling then thy kindness date.
Rich.
Then know,
That from my Soule, I loue thy Daughter.
Qu.
My daughters Mother thinkes it with her soule.
Rich.
What do you thinke?
Qu.
That thou dost loue my daughter from thy soule
So from thy Soules loue didst thou loue her Brothers,
And from my hearts loue, I do thanke thee for it.
Rich.
Be not so hasty to confound my meaning:
I meane that with my Soule I loue thy daughter,
And do intend to make her Queene of England.
Qu.
Well then, who dost yu meane shallbe her King.
Rich.
Euen he that makes her Queene:
Who else should bee?
Q [...] 
What, thou?
Rich.
Euen so: How thinke you of it?
Qu.
How canst thou woo her?
Rich.
That I would learne of you,
As one being best acquainted wi
th her humour.
Qu.
And wilt thou learne of me?
Rich.
Madam, with all my heart.
Qu.
Send to her by the man that slew her Brothers,
A paire of bleeding hearts: thereon ingraue
Edward and Yorke, then haply will she weep:
Therefore present to her, as sometime Margaret
Did to thy Father, steept in Rutlands blood,
A hand-kercheefe, which say to her did dreyne
The purple sappe from her sweet Brothers body,
And bid her wipe her weeping eyes withall.
If this inducement moue her not to loue,
Send her a Letter of thy Noble deeds:
Tell her, thou mad'st away her Vnckle Clarence,
Her Vnckle Rivers, I (and for her sake)
Mad'st quicke conueyance with her good Aunt Anne.
Rich.
You mocke me Madam, this not the way
To win your daughter.
Qu.
There is no other way,
Vnlesse thou could'st put on some other shape,
And not be Richard, that hath done all this.
Rich.
Say that I did all this for loue of her.
Qu.
Nay then indeed she cannot choose but hate thee
Hauing bought loue, with such a bloody spoyle.

Rich.
Looke what is done, cannot be now amended:
Men shall deale vnaduisedly sometimes,
Which after-hours gives leysure to repent.
If I did take the Kingdome from your Sonnes,
To make amends, Ile giue it to your daughter:
If I haue kill'd the issue of your wombe,
To quicke encrease, I will beget
Mine yssue of your blood, vpon your Daughter:
A Grandams name is little lesse in loue,
Then is the doting Title of a Mother;
They are as Children but one steppe below,
Euen of your mettall, of your very blood:
Of all one paine, saue for a night of groanes
Endur'd of her, for whom you bid like sorrow.
Your Children were vexation to your youth,
But mine shall be a comfort to your Age,
The losse you haue, is but a Sonne being King,
And by that losse, your Daughter is made Queene.
I cannot make you what amends I would,
Therefore accept such kindnesse as I can.
Dorset your Sonne, that with a fearfull soule
Leads discontented steppes in Forraigne soyle,
This faire Alliance, quickly shall call home
To high Promotions, and great Dignity.
The King that calles your beauteous Daughter Wife,
Familiarly shall call thy Dorset, Brother:
Againe shall you be Mother to a King:
And all the Ruines of distrressefull Times,
Repayr'd with double Riches of Content.
What? we haue many goodly dayes to see:
The liquid drops of Teares that you haue shed,
Shall come againe, transform'd to Orient Pearle,
Advantaging their Loue, with interest
Of ten-times double gaine of happinesse.
Go then (my Mother) to thy Daughter go,
Make bold her bashfull yeares, with your experience,
Prepare her eares to heare a Woers Tale.
Put in her tender heart, th'aspiring Flame
Of Golden Soueraignty: Acquaint the Princesse
With the sweet silent houres of Marriaige ioyes:
And when this Arme of mine hath chastised
The petty Rebell, dull-brain'd Buckingham,
Bound with Triumphant Garlands will I come,
And leade thy daughter to a Conquerors bed:
To whom I will retaile my Conquest wonne,
And she shalbe sole Victoressse, Cæsars Cæsar.
Qu.
What were I best to say, her Fathers Brother
Would be her Lord? Or shall I say her Vnkle?
Or he that slew her Brothers, and her Vnkles?
Vnder what Title shall I woo for thee,
That God, the Law, my Honor, and her Loue,
Can make seeme pleasing to her tender yeares?
Rich.
Inferre faire Englands peace by this Alliance.
Qu.
Which she shall purchase with stil lasting warre.
Rich.
Tell her, the King that may command, intreats.
Qu.
That at her hands, which the kings King forbids.
Rich.
Say she shall be a High and Mighty Queene.
Qu.
To vaile the Title, as her Mother doth.
Rich.
Say I will loue her euerlastingly.
Qu.
But how long shall that title euer last?
Rich.
Sweetly in force, vnto her faire liues end.
Qu.
But how long fairely shall her sweet life last?
Rich.
As long as Heauen and Nature lengthens it.
Qu.
As long as Hell and Richard likes of it.
Rich.
Say, I her Soueraigne, am her Subiect low.
Qu.
But she your Subiect, lothes such Soueraignty.
Rich.
Be eloquent in my behalfe to her.
Qu.
An honest tale speeds best, being plainly told.
Rich.
Then plainly, to her, tell my louing tale.
Qu.
Plaine and not honest, is too harsh a style.
Rich.
Your Reasons are too shallow, and to quicke.
Qu.
O no, my Reasons are too deepe and dead,
Too deepe and dead (poore Infants) in their graues,
Harpe on it still shall I, till heart-strings breake.
Rich.
Harpe not on that string Madam, that is past.
Now by my George, my Garter, and my Crowne.
Qu.
Prophan'd, dishonor'd, and the third vsurpt.

Rich.
I sweare.

Qu.
By nothing, for this is no Oath:
Thy George prophan'd, hath lost his Lordly Honor;
Thy Garter blemish'd, pawn'd his Knightly Vertue;
Thy Crowne vsurp'd, disgrac'd his Kingly Glory:
If something thou would'st sweare to be beleeu'd,
Sweare then by something, that thou hast not wrong'd.

Rich.
Then by my Selfe.

Qu.
Thy Selfe, is selfe-misvs'd.

Rich.
Now by the World.

Qu.
'Tis full of thy foule wrongs.

Rich.
My Fathers death.

Qu.
Thy life hath it dishonor'd.

Rich.
Why then, by Heauen.

Qu.
Heauens wrong is most of all:
If thou didd'st feare to breake an Oath with him,
The vnity the King my husband made,
Thou had'st not broken, nor my Brothers died.
If thou had'st fear'd to breake an oath by him,
Th'Imperiall mettall, circling now thy head,
Had grac'd the tender temples of my Child,
And both the Princes had bene breathing heere,
Which now two tender Bed-fellowes for dust,
Thy broken Faith hath made the prey for Wormes.
What can'st thou sweare by now.

Rich.
The time to come.

Qu.
That thou hast wronged in the time ore-past:
For I my selfe haue many teares to wash
Heereafter time, for time past, wrong'd by thee.
The Children liue, whose Fathers thou hast slaughter'd,
Vngouern'd youth, to waile it with their age:
The Parents liue, whose Children thou hast butcher'd,
Old barren Plants, to waile it with their Age.
Sweare not by time to come, for that thou hast
Misvs'd ere vs'd, by times ill-vs'd repast.

Rich.
As I entend to prosper, and repent:
So thrue I in my dangerous Affayres
Of hostile Armes: My selfe, my selfe confound:
Heauen, and Fortune barre me happy houres:
Day, yeeld me not thy light; nor Night, thy rest.
Be opposite all Planets of good lucke
To my proceeding, if with deere hearts loue,
Immaculate deuotion, holy thoughts,
I tender not thy beautious Princely daughter.
In her, consists my Happinesse, and thine:
Without her, followes to my selfe, and thee;
Her selfe, the Land, and many a Christian soule,
Death, Desolation, Ruine, and Decay:
It cannot be auoyded, but by this:
It will not be auoyded, but by this.
Therefore deare Mother (I must call you so)
Be the Atturney of my loue to her:
Please what I will be, not what I haue beene;
Not my deserts, but what I will deserue:
Vrge the Necessity and state of times,
And be not peeuish found, in great Designes.
Qu.
Shall I be tempted of the Diuel thus?
Rich.
I, if the Diuell tempt you to do good.
Qu.
Shall I forget my selfe, to be my selfe.
Rich.
I, if your selfes remembrance wrong your selfe.
Qu.
Yet thou didst kil my Children.
Rich.
But in your daughters wombe I bury them.
Where in that Nest of Spicery they will breed
Selues of themselues, to your recomforture.
Qu.
Shall I go win my daughter to thy will?
Rich.
And be a happy Mother by the deed.
Qu.
I go, write to me very shortly,
And you shal vnderstand from me her mind.
Exit Q.
Rich.
Beare her my true loues kisse, and so farewell.
Relenting Foole, and shallow-changing Woman.
How now, what newes?

Enter Ratcliffe.

Rat.
Most mightie Soueraigne, on the Westerne Coast
Rideth a puissant Nauie: to our Shores
Throngo many doubtfull hollow-hearted friends,
Vnarm'd, and vnresolu'd to beat them backe.  
'Tis thought, that Richmond is their Admirall: 
And there they hull, expecting but the aide 
Of Buckingham, to welcome them ashore.

Rich.
Some light-foot friend post to y'Duke of Norfolk: 
Ratliffe thy selfe, or Catesby, where is hee?

Cat.
Here, my good Lord.

Rich.
Catesby, flye to the Duke.

Cat.
I will, my Lord, with all conuenient haste.

Rich.
Catesby come hither, poste to Salisbury: 
When thou com'st thither: Dull vnmindfull Villaine, 
Why stay'st thou here, and go'st not to the Duke?

Cat.
First, mighty Liege, tell me your Highnesse pleasure, 
What from your Grace I shall deliuer to him.

Rich.
O true, good Catesby, bid him leuie straight 
The greatest strength and power that he can make, 
And meet me suddenly at Salisbury.

Cat.
I goe. 
Exit.

Rat.
What, may it please you, shall I doe at Salisbury?

Rich.
Why, what would'st thou doe there, before I goe?

Rat.
Your Highnesse told me I should poste before. 

Rich.
My minde is chang'd: 

Enter Lord Stanley.

Stanley, what newes with you?

Sta.
None, good my Liege, to please you with y'hearing, 
Nor none so bad, but well may be reported.

Rich.
Hoyday, a Riddle, neither good nor bad: 
What need'st thou runne so many miles about, 
When thou mayest tell thy Tale the neerest way? 
Once more, what newes?

Stan.
Richmond is on the Seas. 

Rich.
There let him sinke, and be the Seas on him,
White-liuer'd Runnagate, what doth he there?

Stan.
I know not, mightie Soueraigne, but by guesse.

Rich.
Well, as you guesse.

Stan.
Stir'd vp by Dorset, Buckingham, and Morton,
He makes for England, here to clayme the Crowne.

Rich.
Is the Chayre emptie? is the Sword vnsway'd?
Is the King dead? the Empire vnposset?
What Heire of Yorke is there alieue, but wee?
And who is Englands King, but great Yorkes Heire?
Then tell me, what makes he vpon the Seas?

Stan.
Vnlesse for that, my Liege, I cannot guesse.

Rich.
Vnlesse for that he comes to be your Liege,
You cannot guesse wherefore the Welchman comes.
Thou wilt reuolt, and flye to him, I feare.

Stan.
No, my good Lord, therefore mistrust me not.

Rich.
Where is thy Power then, to beat him back?
Where be thy Tenants, and thy followers?
Are they not now vpon the Westerne Shore,
Safe-conducting the Rebels from their Shippes?

Stan.
No, my good Lord, my friends are in the North.

Rich.
Cold friends to me: what do they in the North,
When they should serue their Soueraigne in the West?

Stan.
They haue not been commanded, mighty King:
Pleaseth your Maiestie to giue me leaue,
Ile muster vp my friends, and meet your Grace,
Where, and what time your Maiestie shall please.

Rich.
I, thou would'st be gone, to ioyne with Richmond:
But Ile not trust thee.

Stan.
Most mightie Soueraigne,
You haue no cause to hold my friendship doubtfull,
I neuer was, nor neuer will be false.

Rich.
Goe then, and muster men: but leaue behind
Your Sonne George Stanley: looke your heart be firme,
Or else his Heads assurance is but fraile.

Stan.
So deale with him, as I prowe true to you.
Exit Stanley.

Enter a Messenger.

Mess.
My gracious Soueraigne, now in Deuonshire,
As I by friends am well aduertised,
Sir Edward Courtney, and the haughtie Prelate,
Bishop of Exeter, his elder Brother,
With many moe Confederates, are in Armes.

Enter another Messenger.

Mess.
In Kent, my Liege, the Guilfords are in Armes,
And euery housr more Competitors
Flocke to the Rebels, and their power growes strong.

Enter another Messenger.

Mess.
My Lord, the Armie of great Buckingham.

Rich.
Out on ye, Owles, nothing but Songs of Death,
He striketh him.
There, take thou that, till thou bring better newes.

Mess.
The newes I haue to tell your Maiestie,
Is, that by sudden Floods, and fall of Waters,
Buckingham's Armie is dispers'd and scatter'd,
And he himselfe wandred away alone,
No man knowes whither.

Rich.
I cry thee mercie:
There is my Purse, to cure that Blow of thine.
Hath any well-aduised friend proclaym'd
Reward to him that brings the Traytor in?

Mess.
Such Proclamation hath been made, my Lord.

Enter another Messenger.

Mess.
Sir Thomas Lowell, and Lord Marquesse Dorset,
'Tis said, my Liege, in Yorkshire are in Armes:
But this good comfort bring I to your Highnesse,
The Brittaine Nauie is dispers'd by Tempest.
Richmond in Dorsetshire sent out a Boat
Vnto the shore, to aske those on the Banks,
If they were his Assistants, yea, or no?
Who answer'd him, they came from Buckingham,
Vpon his partie: he mistrusting them,
Hoys'd sayle, and made his course againe for Brittaine.

Rich.
March on, march on, since we are vp in Armes,
If not to fight with forraine Enemies,
Yet to beat downe these Rebels here at home.

Enter Catesby.

Cat.
My Liege, the Duke of Buckingham is taken,  
That is the best newes: that the Earle of Richmond  
Is with a mighty power Landed at Milford,  
Is colder Newes, but yet they must be told.

**Rich.**
Away towards Salsbury, while we reason here,  
A Royall batteil might be wonne and lost:  
Some one take order Buckingham be brought  
To Salsbury, the rest march on with me.

*Florish. Exeunt*

**Scena Quarta.**  
*[Act 4, Scene 5]*

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Enter Derby, and Sir Christopher.

**Der.**
Sir Christopher, tell Richmond this from me,  
That in the stye of the most deadly Bore,  
My Sonne George Stanley is frankt vp in hold:  
If I reuolt, off goes yong George's head,  
The feare of that, holds off my present ayde.  
So get thee gone: commend me to thy Lord.  
Withall say, that the Queene hath heartily consented  
He should espouse Elizabeth hir daughter.  
But tell me, where is Princely Richmond now?

**Chri.**
At Penbroke, or at Hertford West in Wales.

**Der.**
What men of Name resort to him.

**Chri,**
Sir Walter Herbert, a renowned Souldier,  
Sir Gilbert Talbot, Sir William Stanley,  
Oxford, redoubted Pembroke, Sir James Blunt,  
And Rice ap Thomas, with a valiant Crew,  
And many other of great name and worth:  
And towards London do they bend their power,  
If by the way they be not fought withall.

**Der.**
Well hye thee to thy Lord: I kisse his hand,  
My Letter will resolue him of my minde.  
Farewell.

*Exeunt*

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**Actus Quintus. Scena Prima.**  
*[Act 5, Scene 1]*

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Enter Buckingham with Halberds, led to Execution.

**Buc.**
Will not King Richard let me speake with him?
Sher.
No my good Lord, therefore be patient.

Buc.
Hastings, and Edwards children, Gray & Rivers,
Holy King Henry, and thy faire Sonne Edward,
Vaughan, and all that have miscarried
By under-hand corrupted foule injustice,
If that your moody disconcented soules,
Do through the clouds behold this present houre,
Euen for revenge mocke my destruction.
This is All-soules day (Fellow) is it not?

Sher.
It is.

Buc.
Why then Al-soules day, is my bodies doomsday
This is the day, which in King Edwards time
I wish'd might fall on me, when I was found
False to his Children, and his Wifes Allies.
This is the day, wherein I wish to fall
By the false Faith of him whom most I trusted.
This, this All-soules day to my fearfull Soule,
Is the determin'd respit of my wrongs:
That high All-seer, which I dallied with,
Hath turn'd my fained Prayer on my head,
And giuen in earnest, what I begg'd in jest.
Thus doth he force the swords of wicked men
To turne their owne points in their Masters bosomes.
Thus Margaret's curse fallye heavy on my necke:
When he (quoth she) shall split thy heart with sorrow,
Remember Margaret was a Prophetesse:
Come leade me Officers to the blocke of shame,
Wrong hath but wrong, and blame the due of blame.
Exeunt Buckingham with Officers.

Scena Secunda.
[Act 5, Scene 2]

Enter Richmond, Oxford, Blunt, Herbert, and others with drum and colours.

Richm
Fellowes in Armes, and my most louing Frends
Bruis'd vnderneath the yoake of Tyranny,
Thus farre into the bowels of the Land,
Haue we marcht on without impediment;
And heere receiue we from our Father Stanley
Lines of faire comfort and encouragement:
The wretched, bloody and usurping Boare,
(That spoyl'd your Summer Fields, and fruitfull Vines)
S wielles your warm blood like wash, & makes his trough
In your embowel'd bosomes: This foule Swine
Is now euen in the Centry of this Isle,
Ne’re to the Towne of Leicester, as we learne:
From Tamworth thither, is but one dayes march.
In Gods name cheerely on, courageous Friends,
To reape the Haruest of perpetuall peace,
By this one bloody tryall off sharpe Warre.

Oxf.
Every mans Conscience is a thousand men,
To fight against this guilty Homicide.

Her.
I doubt not but his Friends will turne to vs.

Blunt.
He hath no friends, but what are friends for fear,
Which in his dearest neede will flye from him.

Richm.
All for our vantage, then in Gods name march,
True Hope is swift, and flyes with Swallowes wings,
Kings it makes Gods, and meaner creatures Kings.

Exeunt Omnes.

[Act 5, Scene 3]

Enter King Richard in Armes with Norfolke, Ratcliffe, and the Earle of Surrey.

Rich.
Here pitch our Tent, euen here in Bosworth field,
My Lord of Surrey, why looke you so sad?

Sur.
My heart is ten times lighter then my lookes.

Rich.
My Lord of Norfolke.

Nor.
Heere most gracious Liege.

Rich.
Norfolke, we must haue knockes:
Ha, must we not?

Nor.
We must both giue and take my louing Lord.

Rich.
Vp with my Tent, heere wil I lye to night,
But where to morrow? Well, all's one for that.
Who hath descried the number of the Traitors?

Nor.
Six or seuen thousand is their utmost power.

Rich.
Why our Battalia trebbles that account:
Besides, the Kings name is a Tower of strength,
Which they vpon the aduerse Faction want.
Vp with the Tent: Come Noble Gentlemen,
Let vs suruey the vantage of the ground.
Call for some Men of sound direction:
Let's lacke no Discipline, make no delay,  
For Lords, to morrow is a busie day.  

Exeunt

Enter Richmond, Sir William Brandon, Oxford, and Dorset.

Richm.
The weary Sunne, hath made a Golden set,  
And by the bright Tract of his fiery Carre,  
Gives token of a goodly day to morrow.  
Sir William Brandon, you shall beare my Standard:  
Give me some Inke and Paper in my Tent:  
Ile draw the Forme and Modell of our Battaile,  
Limit each Leader to his seuerall Charge,  
And part in iust proportion our small Power.  
My Lord of Oxford, you Sir William Brandon,  
And your Sir Walter Herbert stay with me:  
The Earle of Pembroke keepes his Regiment;  
Good Captaine Blunt, beare my goodnight to him,  
And by the second houre in the Morning,  
Desire the Earle to see me in my Tent:  
Yet one thing more (good Captaine) do for me:  
Where is Lord Stanley quarter'd, do you know?

Blunt.
Unlesse I haue mistane his Colours much,  
(Which well I am assur'd I haue not done)  
His Regiment lies halfe a Mile at least  
South, from the mighty Power of the King.

Richm.
If without perill it be possible,  
Sweet Blunt, make some good meanes to speak with him  
And give him from me, this most needfull Note.

Blunt.
Upon my life, my Lord, Ile undertake it,  
And so God giue you quiet rest to night.

Richm.
Good night good Captaine Blunt:  
Come Gentlemen,  
Let vs consult vpon to morrowes Businesse;  
Into my Tent, the Dew is rawe and cold.  
They withdraw into the Tent.

Enter Richard, Ratcliffe, Norfolke, & Catesby.

Rich.
What is't a Clocke?

Cat.
It's Supper time my Lord, it's nine a clocke.

King.
I will not sup to night,  
Give me some Inke and Paper:  
What, is my Beauer easier then it was?  
And all my Armour laid into my Tent?
Cat.
It is my Liege: and all things are in readinesse.

Rich.
Good Norfolke, hye thee to thy charge,
Vse carefull Watch, choose trusty Centinels,

Nor.
I go my Lord.

Rich.
Stir with the Larke to morrow, gentle Norfolk.

Nor.
I warrant you my Lord.

Exit

Rich.
Ratcliffe.

Rat.
My Lord.

Rich.
Send out a Pursuuiant at Armes
To Stanleys Regiment: bid him bring his power
Before Sun-rising, least his Sonne George fall
Into the blinde Caue of eternall night.
Fill me a Bowle of Wine: Giue me a Watch,
Saddle white Surrey for the Field to morrow:
Look that my Staues be sound, & not too heauy. Ratcliff.

Rat.
My Lord.

Rich.
Saw'st the melancholly Lord Northumberland?

Rat.
Thomas the Earle of Surrey, and himselfe,
Much about Cockshut time, from Troope to Troope
Went through the Army, chearing vp the Souldiers.

King.
So, I am satisfied: Giue me a Bowle of Wine,
I haue not that Alacrity of Spirit,
Nor cheere of Minde that I was wont to haue.
Set it downe. Is Inke and Paper ready?

Rat.
It is my Lord.

Rich.
Bid my Guard watch. Leaue me.
Ratcliffe, about the mid of night come to my Tent
And helpe to arme me, Leaue me I say.

Exit Ratcliff.

Enter Derby to Richmond in his Tent.

Der.
Fortune, and Victory sit on thy Helme.

Rich.
All comfort that the darke night can affoord,
Be to thy Person, Noble Father in Law.
Tell me, how fares our Noble Mother?
Der.
I by Attourney, blesse thee from thy Mother,
Who prays continually for Richmonds good:
So much for that. The silent hours steale on,
And flake darkenesse breakes within the East.
In briefe, for so the season bids vs be,
Prepare thy Battell early in the Morning,
And put thy Fortune to th'Arbitrement
Of bloody stroakes, and mortall staring Warre:
I, as I may, that which I would, I cannot,
With best advantage will deceive the time,
And aye thee in this doubtfull shocke of Armes.
But on thy side I may not be too forward,
Least being seen, thy Brother, tender George
Be executed in his Fathers sight.
Farewell: the leysure, and the fearfull time
Cuts off the ceremonious Vowes of Loue,
And ample enterchange of sweet Discourse,
Which so long sundred Friends should dwell upon:
God give vs leysure for these rites of Loue.
Once more Adieu, be valiant, and speed well.
Richm.
Good Lords conduct him to his Regiment:
Ile strue with troubled noise, to take a Nap,
Lest leaden slumber peize me downe to morrow,
When I should mount with wings of Victory:
Once more, good night kinde Lords and Gentlemen.

Exeunt. Manet Richmond.
O thou, whose Captaine I account myselfe,
Looke on my Forces with a gracious eye:
Put in their hands thy bruising Irons of wrath,
That they may crush downe with a heauy fall,
Th'vsurping Helmets of our Aduersaries:
Make vs thy ministers of Chasticement,
That we may praise thee in thy victory:
To thee I do commend my watchfull soule,
Ere I let fall the windowes of mine eyes:
Sleeping, and waking, oh defend me still.
Sleeps.

Enter the Ghost of Prince Edward, Sonne to
Henry the sixt.

Gh.
to Ri.
Let me sit heavy on thy soule to morrow:
Thinke how thou stab'st me in my prime of youth
At Teukesbury: Dispaire therefore, and dye.

Ghost
to Richm.
Be chearefull Richmond,
For the wronged Soules
Of butcher'd Princes, fight in thy behalfe:
King Henries issue Richmond comforts thee.

Enter the Ghost of Henry the sixt.

**Ghost.**

When I was mortall, my Annointed body
By thee was punched full of holes;
Thinke on the Tower, and me: Dispaire, and dye,
_Harry_ the sixt, bids thee dispaire, and dye.

_To Richm._

Vertuous and holy be thou Conqueror:
_Harry_ that prophesied thou should'st be King,
Doth comfort thee in sleepe: Liue, and flourish.

Enter

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The Life and Death of Richard the Third.

Enter the Ghost of Clarence.

**Ghost.**

Let me sit heauy in thy soule to morrow.
I that was wash'd to death with Fulsome Wine:
Poore _Clarence_ by thy guile betray'd to death:
To morrow in the battell thinke on me,
And fall thy edgelesse Sword, dispaire and dye.

_To Richm._

Thou off-spring of the house of Lancaster
The wronged heyres of Yorke do pray for thee,
Good Angels guard thy battell, Liue and Flourish.

Enter the Ghosts of Riuers, _Grey_, and _Vaughan._

_Riu._

Let me sit heauy in thy soule to morrow,
Riuers, that dy'de at Pomfret: dispaire, and dye.

_Grey._

Thinke vpon _Grey_, and let thy soule dispaire.

_Vaugh._

Thinke vpon _Vaughan_, and with guilty feare
Let fall thy Lance, dispaire and dye.

_All to Richm._

Awake,
And thinke our wrongs in Richards Bosome,
Will conquer him. Awake, and win the day.

Enter the Ghost of Lord Hastings.

_Gho._

Bloody and guilty: guiltily awake,
And in a bloody Battell end thy dayes.
Thinke on Lord Hastings: dispaire, and dye.

_Hast._

to Rich.

Quiet vntroubled soule,
Awake, awake:
Arme, fight, and conquer, for faire Englands sake.

Enter the Ghosts of the two yong Princes.

**Ghosts.**
Dreame on thy Cousins
Smothered in the Tower:
Let vs be laid within thy bosom Richard,
And weigh thee downe to ruine, shame, and death,
Thy Nephewes soule bids thee dispaire and dye.

Ghost

to Richm.
Sleepe Richmond,
Sleepe in Peace, and wake in Ioy,
Good Angels guard thee from the Boares annoy,
Liue, and beget a happy race of Kings,
Edwards unhappy Sonnes, do bid thee flourish.

Enter the Ghost of Anne, his Wife.

Ghost

to Rich.
Richard, thy Wife,
That wretched Anne thy Wife,
That neuer slept a quiet houre with thee,
Now fille thy sleepe with perturbations,
To morrow in the Battaile, thinke on me,
And fall thy edgelesse Sword, dispaire and dye.

Enter the Ghost of Buckingham.

Ghost

to Rich.
The first was I
That help'd thee to the Crowne:
The last was I that felt thy Tyranny.
O, in the Battaile think on Buckingham,
And dye in terror of thy guiltinesse.
Dreame on, dreame on, of bloody deeds and death,
Fainting dispaire; dispairing yeeld thy breath.

Ghost

to Richm.
I dyed for hope
Ere I could lend thee Ayde;
But cheere thy heart, and be thou not dismayde:
God, and good Angels fight on Richmonds side,
And Richard fall in height of all his pride.

Richard starts out of his dreame.

Rich.
Gieue me another Horse, bind vp my Wounds:
Haue mercy Jesu. Soft, I did but dreame.
O coward Conscienc! how dost thou afflict me?
The Lights burne blew. It is not dead midnight.
Cold fearefull drops stand on my trembling flesh.
What? do I feare my Selfe? There's none else by,
Richard loues Richard, that is, I am I.
Is there a Murtherer heere? No; Yes, I am:
Then flye; What from my Selfe? Great reason: why?
Lest I Reuenge. What? my Selfe vpon my Selfe?
Alacke, I loue my Selfe. Wherefore? For any good
That I my Selfe, haue done vnto my Selfe?
O no. Alas, I rather hate my Selfe,
For hatefull Deeds committed by my Selfe.
I am a Villaine: yet I Lye, I am not.
Foole, of thy Selfe speake well: Foole, do not flatter.
My Conscience hath a thousand seuerall Tongues,
And every Tongue brings in a seuerall Tale,
And euery Tale condemnes me for a Villaine;
Periurie, in the high'st Degree,
Murther, sterne murther, in the dyr'st degree,
All seuerall sinnes, all vs'd in each degree,
Throng all to'th'Barre, crying all, Guilty, Guilty.
I shall dispaire, there is no Creature loues me;
And if I die, no soule shall pittie me.
Nay, wherefore should they? Since that I my Selfe,
Finde in my Selfe, no pittie to my Selfe.
Me thought, the Soules of all that I had murther'd
Came to my Tent, and euery one did threat
To morrowes vengeance on the head of Richard.
Enter Ratcliffe.

Rat.
My Lord.
King.
Who's there?
Rat.
Ratcliffe my Lord, 'tis I: the early Village Cock
Hath twice done salutation to the Morne,
Your Friends are vp, and buckle on their Armour.
King.
O Ratcliffe, I feare, I feare.
Rat.
Nay good my Lord, be not affraid of Shadows.
King.
By the Apostle Paul, shadowes to night
Haue stroke more terror to the soule of Richard,
Then can the substance of ten thousand Souldiers
Armed in proofe, and led by shallow Richmond.
'Tis not yet neere day. Come go with me,
Vnder our Tents Ile play the Ease-dropper,
To heare if any meane to thanke from me.
Exit Richard & Ratcliffe.

Enter the Lords to Richmond sitting in his Tent.

Richm.
Note: This speech is conventionally attributed to the Lords.
Good morrow Richmond.

Rich.
Cry mercy Lords, and watchfull Gentlemen, That you haue tane a tardie sluggard heere?

Lords.
How haue you slept my Lord?

Rich.
The sweetest sleepe, And fairest boading Dreames, That euer entred in a drowsie head, Haue I since your departure had my Lords. Me thought their Soules, whose bodies (Rich.)Richard murther'd, Came to my Tent, and cried on Victory: I promise you my Heart is very iocond, In the remembrance of so faire a dreame, How farre into the Morning is it Lords?

Lor.
Vpon the stroke of foure.

Rich.
Why then 'tis time to Arme, and giue direction. *His Oration to his Souldiers.*

More then I haue said, louing Countrymen, The leysure and enforcement of the time Forbids to dwell vpon: yet remember this, God[Page 203]The Life and Death of Richard the Third.

God, and our good cause, fight vpon our side, The Prayers of holy Saints and wronged soules, Like high rear'd Bulwarkes, stand before our Faces, (Richard except) those whom we fight against, Had rather haue vs win, then him they follow. For, what is he they follow? Truly Gentlemen, A bloudy Tyrant, and a Homicide:

One rais'd in blood, and one in blood establish'd; One that made meanes to come by what he hath, And slaughter'd those that were the meanes to help him: A base foule Stone, made precious by the soyle Of Englands Chaire, where he is falsely set: One that hath euer beene Gods Enemy. Then if you fight against Gods Enemy, God will in iustice ward you as his Soldiers. If you do sweare to put a Tyrant downe, You sleepe in peace, the Tyrant being slaine: If you do fight against your Countries Foes, Your Countries Fat shall pay your paines the hyre. If you do fight in safeguard of your wiues, Your wiues shall welcome home the Conquerors. If you do free your Children from the Sword, Your Childrens Children quits it in your Age. Then in the name of God and all these rights, Aduance your Standards, draw your willing Swords. For me, the ransome of my bold attempt,
Shall be this cold Corpes on the earth's cold face.
But if I thrive, the gaine of my attempt,
The least of you shall share his part thereof.
Sound Drummes and Trumpets boldly, and cheerfully,
God, and Saint George, Richmond, and Victory.

Enter King Richard, Ratcliffe, and Catesby.

K.
What said Northumberland as touching Richmond?

Rat.
That he was neuer trained vp in Armes.

King.
He said the truth: and what said Surrey then?

Rat.
He smil'd and said, the better for our purpose.

King.
He was in the right, and so indeed it is.
Tell the clocke there.

Clocke strikes.

Giue me a Kalender: Who saw the Sunne to day?

Rat.
N [...]t I my Lord.

King.
Then he disdaines to shine: for by the Booke
He should haue brau'd the East an houre ago,
A blacke day will it be to somebody. Ratcliffe.

Rat.
My Lord.

King.
The Sun will not be seene to day,
The sky doth frowne, and lowre vpon our Army.
I would these dewy teares were from the ground.
Not shine to day? Why, what is that to me
More then to Richmond? For the selfe-same Heauen
That frownes on me, lookes sadly vpon him.

Enter Norfolke.

Nor.
Arme, arme, my Lord: the foe vaunts in the field.

King.
Come, bustle, bustle. Caparison my horse.
Call vp Lord Stanley, bid him bring his power,
I will leade forth my Soldiers to the plaine,
And thus my Battell shal be ordred.
My Foreward shall be drawne in length,
Consisting equally of Horse and Foot:
Our Archers shall be placed in the mid'st;
John Duke of Norfolke, Thomas Earle of Surrey,
Shall haue the leading of the Foot and Horse.
They thus directed, we will floow
In the maine Battell, whose puissance on either side
Shall be well-winged with our cheefest Horse:
This, and Saint George to boote.
What think'st thou Norfolke.

Nor.
A good direction warlike Soueraigne,
This found I on my Tent this Morning.

lackey of Norfolke, be not so bold,
For Dickon thy maister is bought and sold.

King.
A thing deuised by the Enemy.
Go Gentlemen, euery man to his Charge,
Let not our babling Dreames affright our soules:
For Conscience is a word that Cowards vse,
Deuis'd at first to keepe the strong in awe,
Our strong armes be our Conscience, Swords our Law.
March on, ioyne brauely, let vs too't pell mell,
If not to heauen, then hand in hand to Hell.
What shall I say more then I haue inferr'd?
Remember whom you are to cope withall,
A sort of Vagabonds, Rascals, and Run-awayes,
A scum of Brittaines, and base Lackey Pezants,
Whom their o're-cloyed Country vomits forth
To desperate Adventures, and assur'd Destruction.
You sleeping safe, they bring you to vnrest:
You hauing Lands, and blest with beauteous wiues,
They would restraine the one, distaine the other,
And who doth leade them, but a paltry Fellow?
Long kept in Britaine at our Mothers cost,
A Milke-sop, one that neuer in his life
Felt so much cold, as ouer shooes in Snow:
Let's whip these straglers o're the Seas againe,
Lash hence these ouer-weening Ragges of France,
These famish'd Beggers, weary of their liues,
Who (but for dreaming on this fond exploit)
For want of meanes (poore Rats) shad hang'd themselues.
If we be conquered, let men conquer vs,
And not these bastard Britaines, whom our Fathers
Haue in their owne Land beaten, bobb'd, and thump'd,
And on Record, left them the heires of shame.
Shall these enioy our Lands? Lye with our Wiues?
Rauish our daughters?

Drum afarre off

Hearke, I heare their Drumme,
Right Gentlemen of England, fight boldly yeomen,
Draw Archers draw your Arrowes to the head,
Spurre your proud Horses hard, and ride in blood,
Amaze the welkin with your broken staues.

Enter a Messenger.

What sayes Lord Stanley, will he bring his power?

Mes.
My Lord, he doth deny to come.

King.
Off with his sonne Georges head.
Nor.
My Lord, the Enemy is past the Marsh:
After the bataille, let George Stanley dye.

King.
A thousand hearts are great within my bosom.
Aduance our Standards, set vpon our Foes,
Our Ancient word of Courage, faire (S)Saint George
Inspire vs with the spleene of fiery Dragons:
Vpon them, Victorie sits on our helpes.

[Act 5, Scene 4]

Alarum, excursions. Enter Catesby.

Cat.
Rescue my Lord of Norfolke,
Rescue, Rescue:
The King enactes more wonders then a man,
Daring an opposite to euery danger:
His horse is slaine, and all on foot he fights,
Seeking for Richmond in the throat of death:
Rescue faire Lord, or else the day is lost.

Alarums.

Enter Richard.

Rich.
A Horse, a Horse, my Kingdome for a Horse.

Cates.
Withdraw my Lord, Ile helpe you to a Horse

Rich.
Slaue, I haue set my life vpon a ca
And I will stand the hazard of the Dye:
I thinke there be sixe Richmonds in the field,
Fiue haue I slaine to day, in stead of him.
A Horse, a Horse, my Kingdome for a Horse.

[Act 5, Scene 5]

[Alarum], Enter Richard and Richmond, they fight, Richard is slaine.

Retreat, and Flourish. Enter Richmond, Derby bearing the Crowne, with divers other Lords.

Richm.
God, and your Armes
Be prais’d Victorious Friends;
The day is ours, the bloudy Dogge is dead.

Der.
Couragious Richmond,
Well hast thou acquit thee: Loe,
Heere these long vsurped Royalties,
From the dead Temples of this bloody Wretch,
Haue I pluck'd off, to grace thy Browes withall.
Weare it, and make much of it.

Richm.
Great God of Heauen, say Amen to all.
But tell me, is yong George Stanley liuing?

Der.
He is my Lord, and safe in Leicester Towne,
Whither (if you please) we may withdraw vs.

Richm.
What men of name are slaine on either side?

Der.
John Duke of Norfolke, Walter Lord Ferris,

Richm.
Interre their Bodies, as become their Birth,
Proclaime a pardon to the Soldiers fled,
That in submission will returne to vs,
And then as we haue tane the Sacrament,
We will vnite the White Rose, and the Red.
Smile Heauen vpon this faire Coniunction,
That long haue frown'd vpon their Enmity:
What Traitor heares me, and sayes not Amen?
England hath long beene mad, and scarr'd her selfe;
The Brother blindly shed the Brothers blood;
The Father, rashly slaughtered his owne Sonne;
The Sonne compell'd, beene Butcher to the Sire;
All this diuided Yorke and Lancaster,
Diuided, in their dire Diuision.
O now, let Richmond and Elizabeth,
The true Succeeders of each Royall House,
By Gods faire ordinance, conioyne together:
And let thy Heires (God if thy will be so)
Enrich the time to come, with Smooth-fac'd Peace,
With smiling Plenty, and faire Prosperous dayes.
Abate the edge of Traitors, Gracious Lord,
That would reduce these bloudy dayes againe,
And make poore England weepe in Streames of Blood;
Let them not liue to taste this Lands increase,
That would with Treason, wound this faire Lands peace.
Now Ciuill wounds are stopp'd, Peace liues agen;
That she may long liue heere, God say, Amen.

Exeunt
FINIS.